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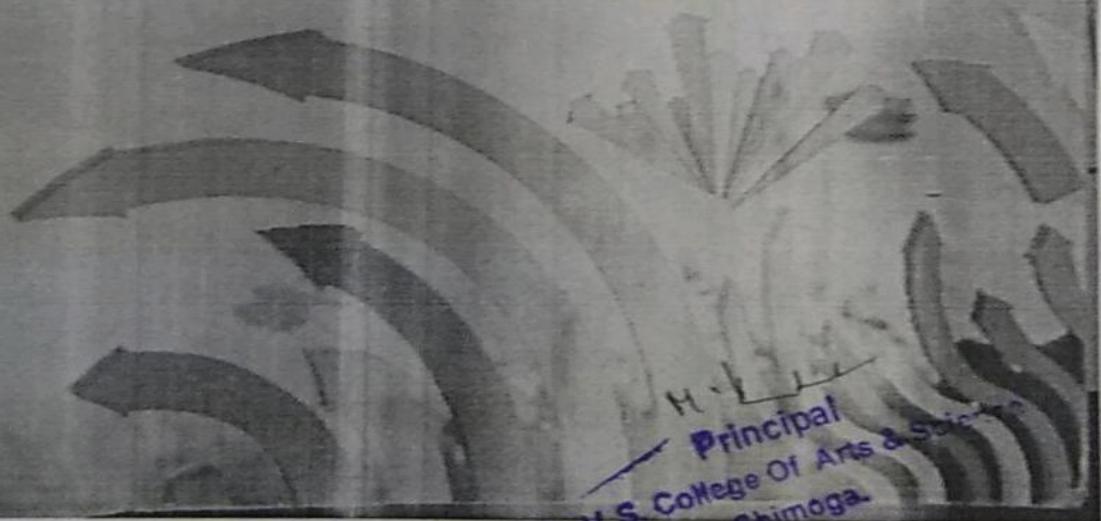
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A Peer Reviewed, Refereed and Quarterly Journal

Edited by

Dr.H.S.Rakesh

Dr.P.Nagabhushanagoud



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XII

A Unique profile of Bhikshu Lakshmanananda Swamiji- A great social and religious reformer

K.G. Venkatesh

Associate Professor, DVS College of Arts
& Science, Shimoga-577 201

Summary of the Paper :

Bhikshu Lakshmanananda Swami is a very important religious and social reformer of Karnataka and Kerala. But the historians have not recognized his contributions to the society.

Born on 18th May 1886 at Kasaragodu joined as a medical doctor in the British Government and served in Burma. Fed up with the bureaucratic setup he resigned his profession and became a Parivrajaka. Like Mahatma Gandhi he too became a social reformer and involved in the upliftment of the downtrodden. He involved in the activities like widow marriage, schools for the poor, spinning and treating the leprosy patients. He also broughtout many journals for the welfare of the society.

He started an association called 'Saraswathi Sangha' to popularize the nature cure treatment. He also opened two ashrams at Attavatte and at Kaverapatte near Madras.

He spent much of his time for the socially downtrodden caste - Ramakshatriyas. He marched form Madras to Kasaragod and opened Sri Sharadamba Divine Association.

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COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS

*(Detailed information
about computer basics)*

DR. VIDYASHANKAR M.H
MEGHARAJ D.S



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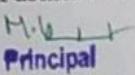
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PREFACE

Computer is the basic necessity of life, now a days in each and every field we are using computer starting from education to Reservation of our travel, each and every person should have computer knowledge. To construct a house foundation is necessary in same way to work with computer basic knowledge of computer is needed. In this book we discussed complete basic information's about computer. In this book we are having 5 chapters, chapter 1 explains history and Generations, chapter 2 deals with peripherals of computer, chapter 3 will give detailed information about Input and Output devices, chapter 4 will show how data is represented to work with computer, chapter 5 will give an Idea about process and network in which types and internet is also discussed.

This basic information's which is explained in this book with the help of life and live examples along with diagram and tables will shift the person from computer illiterate zone to computer literate zone.

We would like to thank our Parents, wife and friends who helped to bring this book to society. We would thank to College book house, Publisher who

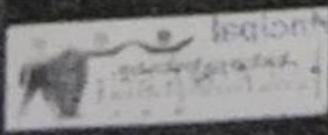

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ದುಂಬಳ ಪರ್ಗಾಗೆಜ್ ಸೆಬಲ್‌ಕೆರಣ



ಸಂಪಾದಕರು
ಡಾ.ಶೇಖರ್
ಎನ್.ಸುನಿಲ್‌ಕುಮಾರ



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ಮಹಿಳಾ ಸಬಲೀಕರಣ

ಡಾ. ಶೇಲಾ ಕೆ.ಎಸ್.

ಡಾ. ರಾಮೇಗೌಡಾ

ಸಮಾಜಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ ವಿಭಾಗ, ಕುವೆಂಪು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯ

ಪೀಠಿಕೆ

ಜಾಗತಿಕರಣದ ಪ್ರಭಾವದಿಂದಾಗಿ ಇಡೀ ವಿಶ್ವವೇ ಒಂದು ಗ್ರಾಮವಾಗಿದೆ. ಭಾರತವೂ ಹೂಡ ಇಂತಹ ಜಾಗತಿಕರಣದ ಪ್ರಭಾವ ವಲಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಸೇರುವಂತಾಗಿರುವುದು ಅನಿವಾರ್ಯವಷ್ಟೇ ಅಳ್ಳಾ ಅವಶ್ಯಕತೆಯೂ ಎನ್ನುವಂತಾಗಿದೆ. ಈ ಹಿನ್ನಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತೀಯ ಮಹಿಳೆಯು ತನ್ನ ವಸ್ತುಸ್ಥಿರತ್ವನ್ನು ಕಂಡುಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು ಹಾಗೂ ಪರಿವರ್ತನೆಗೊಳ್ಳುವುದು ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಅಗತ್ಯವನ್ನಬೇಕಾಗಿದೆ. ರಾಜ್ಯ ಮತ್ತು ಕೇಂದ್ರ ಸರ್ಕಾರಗಳು ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಮಹಿಳೆಯನ್ನು ಶೋಷಣೆಯಿಂದ ಮುಕ್ತಗೊಳಿಸಿ ಅವಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅಡಕವಾಗಿರುವ ಸಾಮಧ್ಯವನ್ನು ಹೊರತಂದು ಅವಳನ್ನು ಸಬಲೆಯನ್ನಾಗಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ, ಸುಖಂಬದಲ್ಲಿ, ಶೈಕ್ಷಣಿಕ, ಆರ್ಥಿಕ, ರಾಜಕೀಯ, ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಮುಖ ಪಾತ್ರ ಪ್ರಾಣಿಸುವಂತೆ ತೀವ್ರ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡಲಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. ಹೇಣ್ಣ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಾಧಾನ್ಯತೆಯನ್ನು ನೀಡುವುದರ ಮೂಲಕ ಆಕೆಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರಜಾಧಾರನಾಗಿ ಮಾಡುವ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನವೂ ಗಮನಾರ್ಹವಾಗಿದೆ. ಅಂತೆಯೇ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸಹ ವ್ಯೇವಿಧ್ಯಮಯ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮಗಳು ಅನುಷ್ಠಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದಿವೆ. ಸ್ತ್ರೀ ಶೋಷಣೆಯ ಮೂಲ ಅಡಕವಾಗಿರುವುದು ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಎಂದು ತಿಳಿದಿರುವ ಸರ್ಕಾರ ಆರ್ಥಿಕವಾಗಿ ಸಬಲಿಕಾಗಿ ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ ಜೀವನವನ್ನು ನಡೆಸಲು ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗುವಂತೆ ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ಯೋಜನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಜಾರಿಗೆ ತಂದಿದೆ. ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರು ಏಷಿಟ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗುವಂತೆ ಮಾಡಲು ಅವರಿಗೆ ತರಬೇತಿ ನೀಡುವುದು, ಎವಿಧ ವೃತ್ತಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರ ಕೌರು

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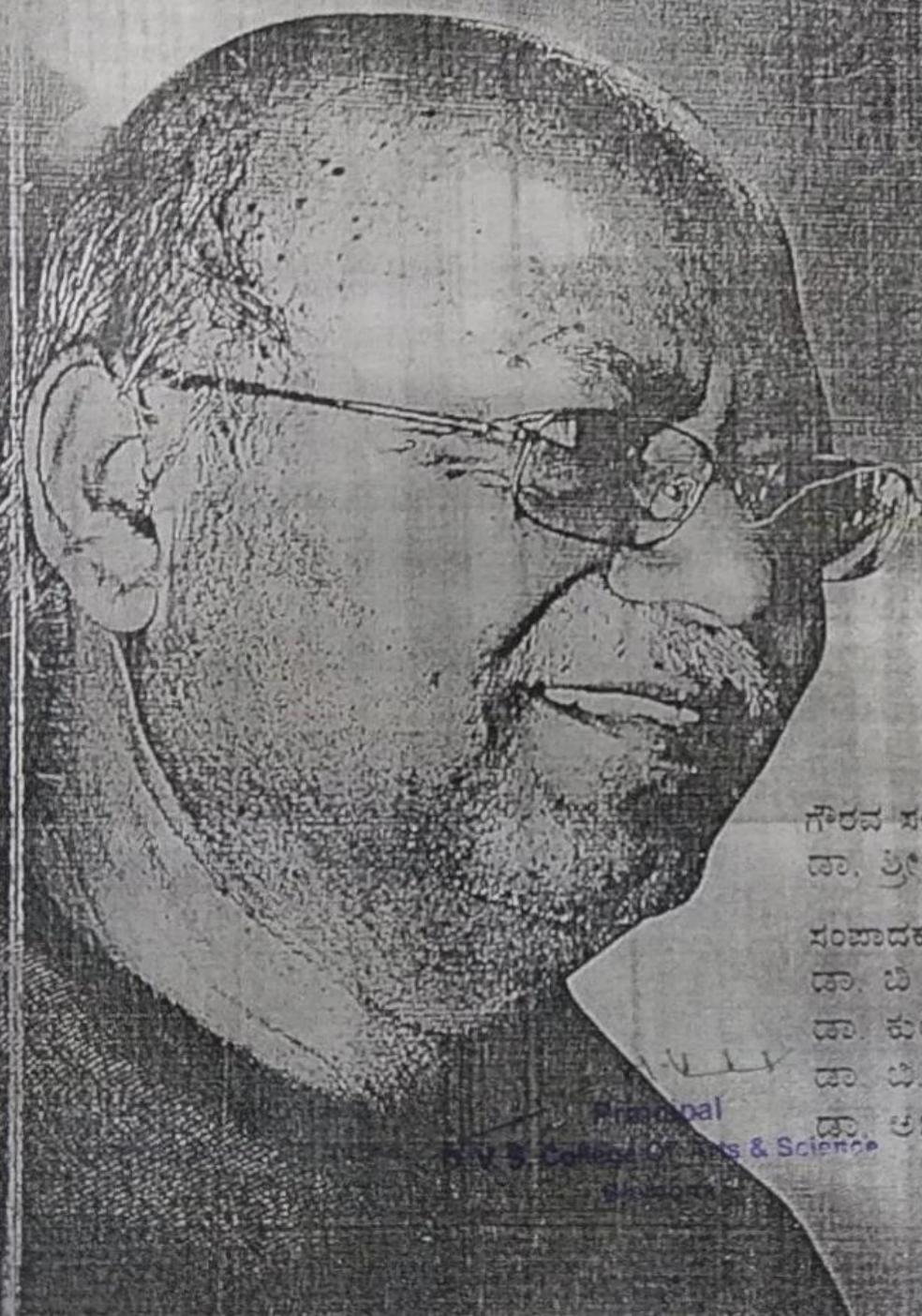
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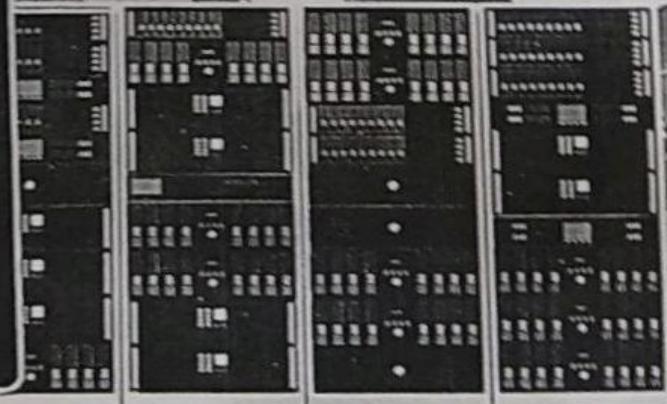
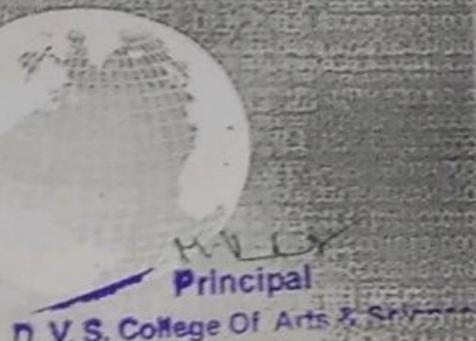
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Inclusion and Qualitative Expansion In Education

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SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER STUDIES: On the basis of the insights gained by the researcher he makes following suggestion for the future researchers:

1. The development of SIM may be undertaken on any subjects.
2. The same content of the SIM may be used for undertaking studies on development of Self Instructional Radio-T.V. Programmes
3. The Studies pertaining to development of Resource Units, Work-Books, Programmed Learning, Teacher guides may be undertaken
4. The Studies pertaining to development of websites for online e-learning may be undertaken.

CONCLUSION: The research studies in the area of development of innovative learning material and media are very few. Hence, there is a lot of scope for innovation, invention, research and discovery in this field. It is a fertile area for the researchers to help the learners by equipping and empowering them with meaningful, simple and friendly learning tools.

The humble effort made by the researcher to develop and validate the SIM on Educational Finance has yielded fruitful results. However, the researcher is aware that there is lot of scope for further refinement and enrichment of the quality and content of the SIM. The researcher hopes that future researchers by taking up of several studies and efforts in this

direction will enrich the opportunities of learners in meaningful and fruitful learning.

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INNOVATION IN THE TEACHING LEARNING PROCESS: NEWSPAPER AS AN UNCONVENTIONAL MATERIAL IN THE CLASS ROOM.

* Murali TS

ABSTRACT: Rapid changes that have been happening in every aspect of human life under the impact of globalization have paved the way for learned centered approach with practical implications on teaching and learning process in the classroom. Language can be read, written, spoken, and used to teach and establish relationships as well as develop ourselves and our society. In view of this present paper is an attempt to explore the possibilities of teaching and learning language skills through unconventional materials to make class room teaching very interesting. Mass media, in all its forms, has started to make its presence felt more and more not only in everyday life, but also in certain fields of activity, education being one of them. Newspapers in particular are more and more widely used for instructive purposes, teachers acknowledging their rich potential. Besides the fact that they

are valuable piece of authentic material, giving the students the opportunity to come in contact with language, information and knowledge specific to target language culture and civilization, newspapers prove to be efficient teaching tool not only for improving students' vocabulary and grammar mastery, but also for developing language skills. Present paper focuses on the use of unconventional material like Newspaper in teaching and learning process. The students who are usually accustomed to listen to the dull and conventional, monotonous materials like the class room texts, need interesting materials that stimulate a positive outlook instilling in them a keen interest in learning skills. Using such unconventional materials is definitely an innovative and creative method in teaching and learning process.

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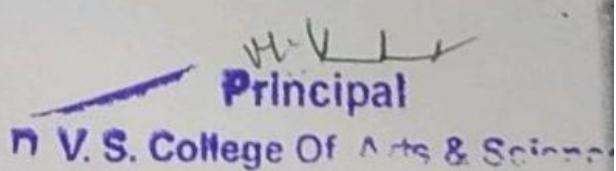
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Effects of Junk Food on Children

Dr. Sheela K.S.

L.B.S Nagara, Shivamogga.

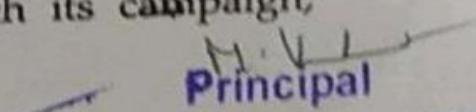
Dr.A.Ramegowda

Professor of Sociology, Kuvempu
University, Shankaraghatta

Abstract

Fast food refers to food that can be served ready to eat fast. Fast food and junk food are often used interchangeably. Energy dense food with high sugar/fat/salt content and low nutrient value in terms of protein, fiber, vitamin and mineral content is termed junk food. Many of our children are fond of such readymade food. Sponsorship of sports or cultural competitions with attractive gifts is the main way of promotion of fast food sale. Nuclear families, working mother, socio-economic status, close proximity of fast food shop, food test and quick service in the shop are important contributing factors of fast food consumption. This kind of food is responsible for obesity, hypertension, heart disease and diabetes. Easy availability of healthy food with reasonable prices along with its campaign,

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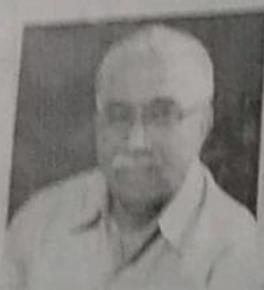
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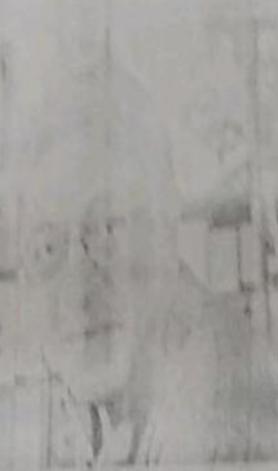
U.R. Ananthamurthy
(1932-2014)



Masti Venkatesh Iyengar
(1891-1986)



C.S. Kambara (b. 1937)



Ganesh Karnad (b. 1938)



Shivanand Kanade
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The City of Shimoga
Shivamogga (Shimoga), situated on the banks of river Tunga, is one of the culturally vibrant districts of Karnataka. The district, rich in flora and fauna, has always been an abode for writers, thinkers and activists. It is proud of its two *Jnanapeetha* awardees—U.R. Anantha Murthy and J.H. Patel and B.S. Yeddyurappa. Internationally acclaimed theatre has been envisaged by Magsaysay awardee K.V. Subbanna in the district. Shivamogga is also known for its innumerable writers, film makers, thinkers, theatre activists and statesmen. The world famous Jog Falls is 100 kms. and the picturesque sunset of Agumbe is 90 kms away from Shivamogga. The city is 275 kms. from Bangalore and is well connected by road and railway.

Venue:

87-year old historical Karnataka Sangha of Shivamogga is one of the premier associations of a state dedicated to promote art and literature. The Sangha has been conducting different programmes without leaning to any 'ism.' Started in the year 1930, the Sangha has its own auditorium which can accommodate 300 people. The building was inaugurated by the then Maharaja of Mysore Sri Jayachamarajendra Odeyar in 1943. With its yeoman service to the cause of art and literature, today the Karnataka Sangha is an inseparable part of Shivamogga.

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Karukku shows us the disillusionment of the Dalit Christians. The novel not only breaks a mainstream aesthetic, but also proposes a new one which is integral to her politics. Bama focuses on the major issues such as untouchability, discrimination in the new religion & Christianity. This topic gives us a scope to study about the formation of Dalit Christian movement in Tamilnadu, where Dalit Christians fight for equality & injustice.

Meena Kandaswamy's Poetry: Speaking in Search of Identity

M C Narahari, Lecturer in English, Govt First Grade College, Shikaripura, Shimoga Dist.

This paper tries to present how the very experiences of discrimination and untouchability stimulate a strong urge to write the resistance and construct the identity politics leading to liberation. Meena Kandaswamy writes with a purpose. Her identity as a woman engages with explicitness. Meena's women, like female figures in a lot of feminist literature make unbridled sexuality a main weapon of her social militancy. In her poems, she repeatedly goes back to Hindu and Tamil myths which she seeks to debunk. She emerges as a young and angry representative of Dalits and that of women.

Globalization and Its Existence/Identity

Nitturu Bhavanishankar Ravisha, Tax Advocate and Consultant, Shivamogga

Globalisation refers only to external things and changes of human beings and in nature or internal up-liftment? If so, how it should work and why. If we do not put question 'Why' there may not be concept of existence of Globalisation identity of Globalisation in future. Yes, Globalisation is development, upliftment of both external and internal things and thinking of human beings and also changes in the materialistic world. The most and very important is the existence of the Globalisation and its identity. Therefore, we can say, Globalisation is a continuous process of both internal and external changes in human beings and also changes in the materialistic world. This leads to existence and also identity of Globalisation.

Rural Empowerment Women In Diary Sector

Dr. Sheela K.S., Guest Lecturer, Dept of Sociology, Govt. First Grade College, Shivamogga
Prof. A.Ramegowda, Department of Sociology, Kuvempu University, Shivamogga.

Especially recently, cooperatives occupy the global agenda as efficient organizations that contribute to mainstream development goals. However, cooperatives, which may also emerge as grass roots organizations, could create an alternative through empowering women socially, economically and politically. In this respect, this study investigates the impact of women's cooperatives on women's empowerment in rural area. Empowerment approach composes the theoretical framework of this study.

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to supply these individuals with meat. The gross irrigated area increased from less than one million hectares per annum before green revolution to about 2.5 million hectares per annum during the 1970's. Total gross irrigated area is now 80 million hectares. Total food grains production increased from 48.1 million tonnes in 1950-51 to 230.67 million tonnes in 2008.

IMPACT OF TANK IRRIGATION ON AGRICULTURE DEVELOPMENT – A SPECIAL REFERANCE TO SHIVAMOGGA DISTRICT IN KARNATAKA

M. Venkatesh, Associate Professor, D.V.S College of Arts and Science Shivamogga,
Karnataka

Sri. Dhananjaya, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Economics, Sir. M.V. Govt. Arts and
Commerce College, Bhadravathi. Karnataka

In India irrigation is vital because it not only acts as a protective factor but also ensures stability and consistency in production. This is in the context of the fact that agriculture is big gamble in monsoon affecting productivity. With the increased application of irrigation water there is substantial increase farm output as well as income of the farmer.

Agriculture is the principal occupation of the country. In Karnataka, more than two-third of the state's population is depending directly on agriculture and allied activities and most of the industries are depending on agriculture. Nearly 40 percent of the state's national income is derived from agriculture, till the end of 19th century; agriculture was dependent mainly on vagaries of monsoon. With inception of 20the century, the eco-system was disturbed due to denudation of forests to feed the ever growing industries and population of the country, resulting increased uncertainty in monsoon and uneven of its spreading. To mitigate the uncertainly of the monsoon in agriculture protective irrigation appeared to be the solution, especially since the present century. Development of agriculture is dependent on assured and timely supply of water, which has been possible through protective irrigation. The frequent droughts resulted in the beginning of the century which caused heavy loss in agricultural production, stressed the need for protective irrigation on large scale. : Till the end of 10th century only minor irrigation works like tanks, pick-ups, wells etc., were the main sources of water to agriculture, livestock and for domestic use. But its importance was not realized till the beginning of the present century. Before the 20th century there was no major and medium irrigation projects that which were undertaken, as no need for such works was felt due to sufficient rainfall.

Water is normally supplied by the nature ion the form of rain. No artificial application is required, if it is adequate to meet the requirement of crops and occurs at the times

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ಕವಿಮಾರ್ಗ

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(ಪಂಚಮ್ಯಕ್ತ ಸಂಚಯ)

ಉನ್ನತ - ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು



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೧೦. ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರನ ಸ್ವರವಚನಗಳು : ತಾತ್ಪರ್ಯ ಚಿಂತನೆ

- ರಣಧೀರ

ನೂರೊಂದು ವಿರಕ್ತರಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಕೃಷಿಗೈದವರಲ್ಲಿ ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರನೂ ಒಬ್ಬ ಕವಿ ಚರಿತ್ರೆಕಾರರು ಇವನು ಒಂದು ರಾಮಾಯಣವನ್ನು ಬರೆದಿದ್ದಾನೆಂದು ಉಂಟಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ‘ಕಾಶಿಕ ರಾಮಾಯಣ’ವನ್ನು ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರ ಬರೆದಿರುವನೆಂದು ಡಾ. ಶಿವಾನಂದ ವಿರಕ್ತಮರ ಅವರೂ ತಮ್ಮ ಸಂಶೋಧನಾ ಕೃತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲವು ಪ್ರಮಾಣಗಳನ್ನು ನೀಡುತ್ತಾ-

“ಮಾರನೆಂಬಾ ನಿರಪರಾಧಿಯ
ಚೇರುಗೊಲೆಯನು ಗೃದಲಜ್ಜಿಗೆ
ನಾರಿಗಂಗೆಯ ಶಿರದಿ ಹೊಡೆಯಲಿ ಗೌರಿಯನು ತಾಳ್ಳು
ಕಾರಣದಿ ಸಹ್ಯಾದ್ರಿ ಚೇಡಲು
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ಭೃರವೇಶ್ವರನಾಗಿ ಕೃಪೆಯಿಂದೀ ಜಗತ್ತುವ”

ಎಂಬ ಪದ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರುವ ಭೃರವನ ವಣಿನೆ ಪರಶಿವನ ವಣಿನೆಯಲ್ಲದೆ ಇನ್ನೊಂದಲ್ಲಿ, ‘ನೂರೊಂದು ವಿರತರ ಕಾವ್ಯ’ದ ಮೇಲಿಂದ ಹೇಳುವುದಾದರೆ, ಮೊದಲು ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರನು ತಮೋನಿರತನಾಗಿದ್ದ ಕಾನನ ಇದೇ ಸಹ್ಯಾದ್ರಿಯ ಭೃರವನ ಸಾನಿಧ್ಯವರಬೇಕು. ಅಲ್ಲಿನ ಪ್ರಶಾಂತ ಪರಿಸರ ಅವನ ತಪಸ್ಸಿಗೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಕಂಡಿರಬೇಕು. ಆ ಪ್ರದೇಶವು ಅಂದು ವಿಜಯನಗರದ ಆಡಳಿತಕ್ಕೂಳಪಟ್ಟ ಭಾಗವೇ ಆಗಿತ್ತು. ‘ಗಜಬೇಂಟಿಗಾರ’ನೆಂದು ಹೆಸರಾಂತ ಪ್ರೌಢಮೂರೆ ಬೇಟಿಯಾಡಲು ಆ ಭವ್ಯ ಕಾನನದವರೆಗೂ ನಡೆದು ಹೋಗಿ, ಅಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರ ಮುನಿಯನ್ನು ಕಂಡಂತಿದೆ. ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರನು ಅಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ರಾಮಾಯಣ ಕಥೆಯನ್ನು ರಚಿಸಲು ಆರಂಭಿಸಿ, ವಿಜಯನಗರವನ್ನು ಕಂಡ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೂರ್ತಿಗೊಳಿಸಿರಬೇಕು. ಈ ಹಿನ್ನಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರನ ರಾಮಾಯಣದಲ್ಲಿ ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಕನ್ನಡದ ಹವ್ಯಕ ಜನವರ್ಗದ ಭಾಷಾ ಪ್ರಯೋಗಗಳು ನುಸ್ತಿ ಬಂದಿರುವುದು ಸಹಜವೇ ಆಗಿದೆ.” (ಪ್ರೌಢದೇವರಾಯನ ಕಾಲದ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ-ಪುಟ-೧೨-೧೩) ಎಂದು ಉಂಟಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಆದರೆ ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಯಿಂದ ನೂರೊಂದು ವಿರಕ್ತರಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬನಾದ ಬತ್ತಲೇಶ್ವರನು ‘ಕಾಶಿಕ ರಾಮಾಯಣ’ ಬರೆದಿಲ್ಲವೆಂದು ದೃಢಪಟ್ಟಿದೆ. ಇದಕ್ಕೆ ಆಧಾರವಾಗಿ “ಚೆನ್ನಿಗ(೧೨೦೦) ನೆನ್ನುವ ಭಾಷ್ಯಕ ಕವಿಯು ‘ಪ್ರಾಣದ ಚರಿತೆ’ಯಲ್ಲಿ

Principal

ಜಿ.ಎಸ್./ಜಿ.ಎಸ್. ಡಿಪಿಲೋ

ಕನ್ನಡ ನಾಡಿವೆ

೧೦೯

ನುಡಿಸಂಪದ-೪

ಕುವೆಂಪು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯದ ಜ.ಎ./ಜ.ಎಸ್./ಜ.ಎಸ್. ಡಿಪಿಲೋ/

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ಕ್ರಾನಿಕಲ್ ಫಾರ್ಮಸಿ

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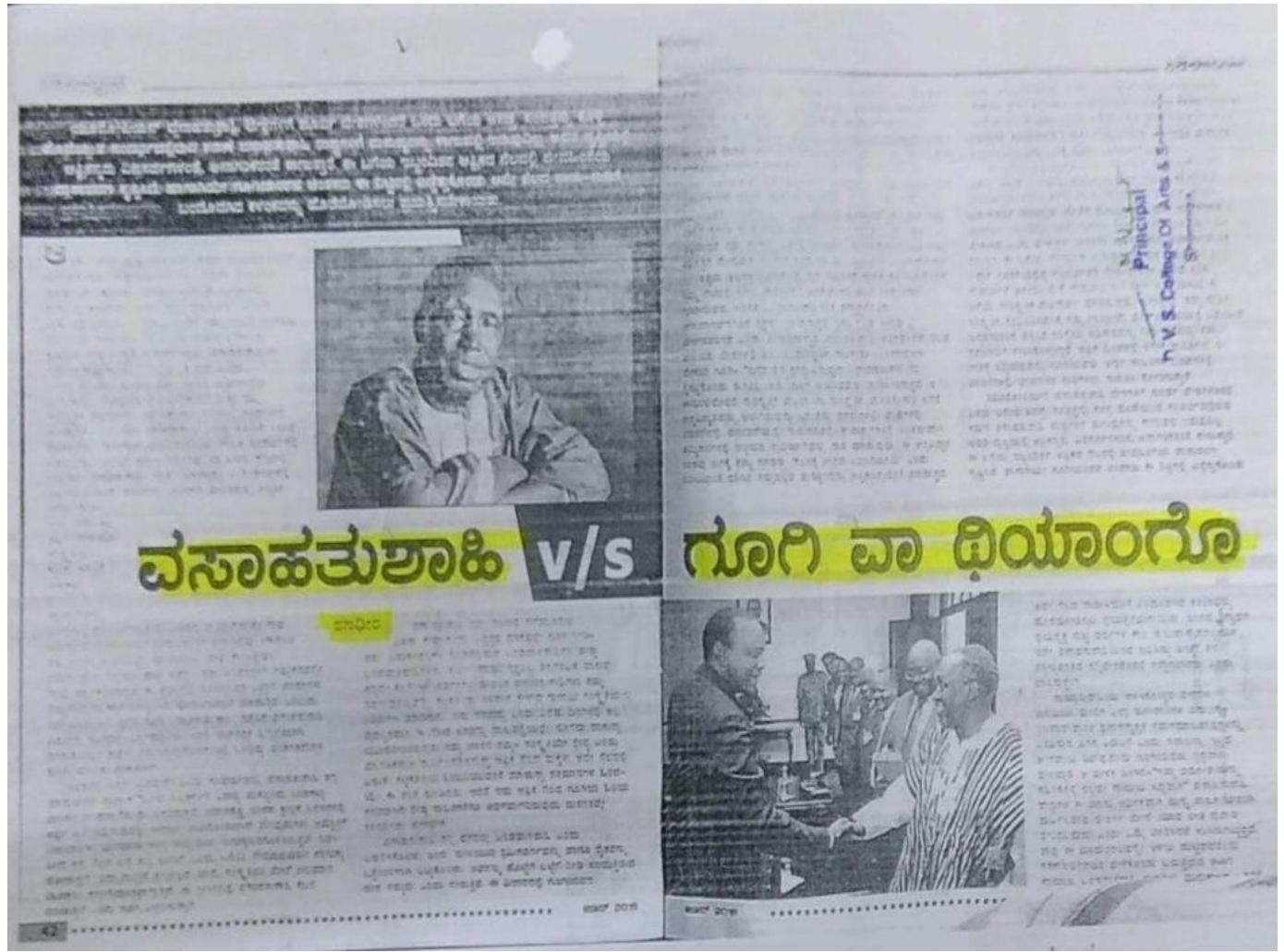
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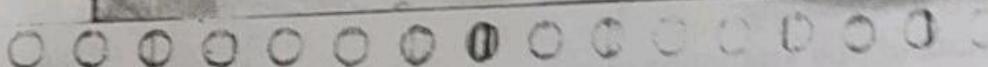


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Impact of Bore Well Irrigation on Farm Productivity and Income- A Case Study in Shivamogga District in Karnataka

Dhananjaya and M. Venkatesh

INTRODUCTION

Agriculture is both an age old and primary economic activity in our country. In spite of transformation taking place in modern economies in general and India in particular, the significance of agriculture sector cannot be sidelined. This sector is still a predominant supporter of our livelihood in terms of job creation on one hand and food and fodder supply to mankind and animals on the other. The natural resource base of agriculture is becoming increasingly stressed. Land and water, the two most important factors of production, are scarce; and these are deteriorating fast quantitatively as well as qualitatively due to intensification of agriculture and their increasing demand in non-agricultural uses. Conservation of land and water resources and their efficient use therefore, is critical in enhancing and sustaining productivity of agriculture. Agriculture is one of the most important sectors in India, and could benefit tremendously with the applications of ground water resource especially in bringing changes in the socio-economic conditions of poor in backward areas. Agriculture constitutes a major livelihoods sector and most of the rural poor depend on rain fed agriculture and fragile forests for their livelihoods. Farmers in rural areas have to deal with failed crops and low income frequently due to limited ground water resource. The common problems of groundwater irrigation are over drafting of groundwater and overcrowding of groundwater and this causes the lowering of the groundwater table. This indicates that as groundwater, over-exploitation becomes severe, agricultural production declines and the overall economic future of regions becomes uncertain. Bore well irrigation can help rural communities, by reducing poverty and unemployment and improving the incomes of the rural people.

In India irrigation is vital because it not only acts as a protective factor but also ensures stability and consistency in production. This is in the context of the fact that agriculture is big gamble in monsoon affecting productivity. With the increased application of irrigation water there is substantial increase farm output as well as income of the farmer.

With the provision of irrigation there is value addition to land. Land owners can realize a higher commercial price for their land assets. This is an assurance to better livelihood

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Principal

D. V. S. College Of Arts & Science

ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಕೇಂದ್ರ

ನಾಗನೂರು ರುದ್ರಾಕ್ಷದುರ್, ಶಿವಬಸವ ನಗರ, ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ

ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಮತ್ತು ವೀರಕೃಂಬ ಪರಂಪರೆ ಗುರುಗಳ ನಿರ್ದೂಪನ ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನ

• ಶ್ರೀ ರಾಮಚಂಡ್ರ

ಭಾರತ ತನ್ನ ಪ್ರಾಚೀನತೆಯನ್ನಿಗೆ ಕಾಲಗಭಿರೂಪಗೆ ಅನೇಕ ಸತ್ಯ ಸಂಗ್ರಹಗಳನ್ನು ಹುದುಗಿಸಿಟ್ಟುಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಆ ಸತ್ಯ ಸಂಗ್ರಹಗಳ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಕೆಲವೇ ಕೆಲವು ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಹಿತಾಸಕ್ತಿಗಳು ಮಿಥ್ಯದ ಕವಚವನ್ನು ಕ್ರಾತಿನ್ನಿರಜಾಂಶವನ್ನು ಮರೆಮಾಡುತ್ತಿರುತ್ತೇ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಆದರೆ ಸತ್ಯ ಎಂದಿಗ್ರಾಹಣ ತನ್ನ ಪ್ರಾಚೀನತೆಯನ್ನು ಡೆಖ್ಯೂಟ್ ದೇ ಏಂಬುದನ್ನು ನಮಗೆ ಆಗಾಗ್ಲೇ ಬುದ್ದ ತನ್ನ ರಾಜ್ಯವನ್ನು ತೋರಿದ ವಿಚಾರ, ಒಂದು ಸೆಲದ ಮೂಲ ನಿಖಾಸಿಗಳು ದ್ರಾವಿಡರು ಏಂಬ ವಿಚಾರ ಹೊಸ ಸಂಕೋಧನೆಗಳಿಂದ ನಮಗೆ ಆರಿವಾಗಿದೆ. ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಕನಾಫಿಕದಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿರುವ ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಸ್ಕರಂತ್ರ ಧರ್ಮ ವಿಚಾರವು ಇದಕ್ಕೆ ಒಳಗೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತದೆ. ಇಲ್ಲಿಯವರೆಗೆ ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಧರ್ಮೀಯರನ್ನು ಆದ್ವಾಪ್ಯದ್ವೇ ಕಾಲಗಭಿರೂಪಗೆ ಪಡೆದವರ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ವೀರಕೃಂಬರು ವರ್ತಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. 'ವೀರಕೃಂಬ-ಲಂಗಾಯತ' ಒಂದೇ ಏಂದು ತಮ್ಮ ಆಧಿಕ ಗಳಿಕೆಯು ಸ್ವಾಧ್ಯಾಭಾವದಿಂದ ಆಚಾರ್ಯರು ಚಗ್ರ ವರ್ತಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. ಇನ್ನೇ ಶತಮಾನದ ಶರುವಾಯ ಆಂತ್ರ ಮೂಲದಿಂದ ಭಾಗೋಽಕವಾಗಿ ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಂಡ ಕನಾಫಿಕಕ್ಕೆ ಸುಸುಂದ ಈ ಆರಾಧ್ಯ ಇಲ್ಲವೇ ಆಚಾರ್ಯ ವೀರಕೃಂಬ ಪ್ರತ ಪರಂಪರೆ, ಕನಾಫಿಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಕ್ತಿ-ಮಾರ್ಗದಿಂದ ವೈರಿಕ ಶ್ರವಣ ವಿರೋಧಿಯಾಗಿ ಬಸವಣ್ಣವರ ಮುಂದಾಳತ್ತದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಣಿದ ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಧರ್ಮವನ್ನು, ಪ್ರಭಾವಿಷ್ಯವರ್ಕವಾಗಿ ಮೊದಲು ಒಬ್ಬಕೊಳ್ಳತ್ತ ತದಸಂಪರ ತನ್ನ ಮೂಲ ಶ್ರವಣವನ್ನು ಅಸುಸರಿಸುತ್ತ ಇಲ್ಲಿನ ಸ್ಕರಂತ್ರ ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಧರ್ಮವನ್ನು ವೀರಕೃಂಬರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು, ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಧರ್ಮವನ್ನು ವೀರಕೃಂಬರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು, ಲಂಗಾಯತವಾಗಿಸಿತು. ಸತ್ಯದ ಸಂಗಿಂಯೆಂದರೆ ವಚನಕಾರರಾದಿಯಾಗಿ ಹರಿಹರ-ರಾಘವಾಂಕ ಇಲ್ಲಾದಿ ಶರಣ, ಶಿವಕವಿಗಳು ಶುದ್ಧ ಶ್ರವಣವನ್ನು ಮತ್ತು ಆಗಮಿಕ ಶ್ರವಣವನ್ನು ಮೊದಲಿನಿಂದಲೂ ವಿರೋಧಿಸುತ್ತಿರುತ್ತೇ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಅದಕ್ಕೆ ಶರಣರ ವಚನ, ಕವಿಗಳ ಕಾವ್ಯಕೃತಿಗಳೇ ಆಧಾರ. ವಚನಕಾರರಿಂದ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭವಾದ ಈ ಹೋರಾಟ,

ಕುಂಬಕ್ರಾಂತಿಯ ಸಂಪರ, ಹರಿಹರ-ರಾಘವಾಂಕರ ಸಂಪರ ತನ್ನ ಪ್ರಾಚೀನತೆಯನ್ನು ತಿಳಿದುಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ೧೯೭೫ರು ಶತಮಾನವಚ್ಚೊಂಡು ಇಲ್ಲಿ ವೀರಕೃಂಬರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು ಆ ಕಡೆ ಲಂಗಾಯತವು ವಿರುದ್ಧ (ಕನಾಫಿಕದ ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಆಂತ್ರದ ವಿರುದ್ಧವರ ಸಾರಾಂಶಗಾಗಿ) ಇಗ ವಿರುದ್ಧವಾದ ಕೆಲವೇ ಕಾರಣದಿಂದ ಲಂಗಾಯತ ವೀರಕೃಂಬವು ಒಬ್ಬಕೊಂಡು ಒಬ್ಬಕೊಂಡುತ್ತಿರುತ್ತದೆ. ವಾಗಿಯೇ ಆಂತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಲೂ ಸಹ ವೀರಕೃಂಬರು ಸ್ವಾಧರಲಿಂಗ ಆರಾಧಕರಾಗಿ ಜನಿವಾರಧಾರಿಗಳಾಗಿ ಬುದ್ದ ವೈರಿಕ ಶ್ರವಣ ಧರ್ಮಾಧಾರಿಗಳಾಗಿ ಕಂಡು ಬಂದರೆ; ಕನಾಫಿಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಂತ್ರಮೂಲಿಗಳಾದ ವೀರಕೃಂಬರು ಭಕ್ತಿಮಾರ್ಗವಾದ ಇನ್ನೇ ಶತಮಾನದ ಶರಣಧರ್ಮ, ಲಂಗಾಯತ ಧರ್ಮದ ಪ್ರಭಾವಕ್ಕಿಳಿಗಾಗಿ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಲಿಂಗಧಾರಿಗಳಾಗಿ ಹೇಳಿಗೆ ಸ್ವಾಧರಲಿಂಗ ಆರಾಧಕರಾಗಿ ಬದುಕುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಕಾರ್ಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಂತ್ರ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ಕರ್ಮಾಲ್ಯಾಲ್ಯಾಲ್ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ ಆಲೂರು ತಾಲ್ಲೂಕಿನ ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ ಕೆಲವು ಗ್ರಾಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಭೇಟಿ ನೀಡಿದಾಗ, ಆಲ್ಲಿ ಆ ಆರಾಧ್ಯ ಜಂಗಮರು ಸ್ವಾಧರಲಿಂಗವನ್ನೇ ಮೊಜಸ್ತುತ್ತಿದ್ದವುದು ಮತ್ತು ಜನಿವಾರಧಾರಿಗಳಾಗಿದ್ದ ಕಣ್ಣಾರೆ ಕಂಡಿದುವೇ. ಮತ್ತು ಕವಣ ರೂಪಭೀಜೆಕ ಮಾಡುವ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ 'ರೂಪಾಧಿಕ್ಯಾಂತಾಂತಿ' ಹಾಗೂ 'ಭಗವದ್ಗೀತೆ'ಯನ್ನು ಪರಿಸ್ತಾರಾರೆ. ಇವೆಲ್ಲ ಆಚಾರಗಳಿಂದ ನಮಗೆ ವೀರಕೃಂಬರು ದ್ರಾವಿಡ ಪರಂಪರೆಗೆ ಸೇರಿದವರಾಗಿದ್ದರೂ ಕೂಡಾ ಆವರು ಆಯ್ದಿಕ ಪರಂಪರೆಯನ್ನು ಅಸುಸರಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆಂದು ಮೇಲ್ಮೈಟ್ರಿಕ್ ಆರಿವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ಆದರೆ ಹೊಂದುಗೂಳಿಕೆ ಹೇಳಿರಾಜ, ಮಹಾಕಾರ್ಯ ತಮ್ಮ ವಚನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ 'ವೀರಕೃಂಬ' ಪದ ಬಳಿದ್ದಾರುತ್ತವೆ? ಏಂದು ಕೆಲವರ ದಂಡ ಆಭಿಮತವಿದೆ. ಆಲ್ಲಿಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಪರಾಬ್ರಹ್ಮ ಅಗಿಲ್ಲ. ಆವು ಪ್ರಕಿರ್ಣ ಪ್ರಸ್ತುತಿಗಳು ಏಂದು ವಿಧ್ಯಾಂಕ ಇತ್ತಿಬೆನ ಆಭಿಮತವಾಗಿದೆ. ವಚನ ಮೂರ್ಖ ಯೋಗ್ಯ ಕೆಂಪಿಂದುಗೂಳಿಕೆ ಹೇಳಿರಾಜ (ರಂಗಾಜಿ)ನ ಶೀಲ ಮತ್ತು ಕಂದದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಮ್ಮೆ ಲಂಗಾಯತ, ಇನ್ನೊಮ್ಮೆ ಲಂಗಾಯತವಂತ, ಮತ್ತೊಮ್ಮೆ ವೀರಕೃಂಬ ಪದಗಳು



KSTA National Conference, Koppal



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Seminar Hall Sri Gavisiddeswara Arts, Science & Commerce College, Koppal

Poster abstract

Seed balls to promote Eco-agriculture in Malenadu region

Ashik N S, Udayakumar V K, Dasharatha M S, Maruthi C H, Darshan B K, Pruthvi K J,
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Degraded ecosystems and decline in forests are impacting the global climate, air quality, soil fertility, agriculture and livelihoods. Biodiversity and preserved ecosystems in uncultivated areas has greater role on the agriculture and rural environment. The term 'eco-agriculture' was coined by Charles Walters in 1970 and stated that unless agriculture was ecological it could not be economical. It is an integrated approach towards improvement of agriculture and livelihoods in rural areas through conserving biodiversity. In last fifty years Malnad region of Shivamogga has lost about 50% of dense forest for agriculture, plantations and other activities has seriously affected ground water resources and water holding capacity of soil. Social forestry, plantations and monoculture has destroyed the large amount of natural habitats of the region. Forest department, NGO's and people of this region are involved in reforestation efforts. Recently seed ball preparation and dropping is emerged as popular reforestation method. Here in this study we aimed to assess the efficacy of this seed ball in promoting eco-agriculture of this area, and taken this study as student pilot project.

Seed balls are rounded pellets of compost, clay, seeds and water, requires little water for its germination, and offers protection from insects, rodents and other pests. This technique was developed by Masanobu Fukuoka, famous Japan environmentalist/agriculturist as a method of Natural farming. We collected the seeds from Forest Department, Shivamogga and prepared seed balls using fertile soil, compost, cow sheep dung. We identified three uncultivated rural sites having hilly terrain, marshy and sub arid area which differ in their temperature, humidity and soil biodiversity. July- monsoon month was chosen to drop the seed balls in these selected sites. We compared the relative effectiveness of seed ball planting with that of plain seeds in laboratory setup and documented the germination and growth efficiency in different study areas with that of laboratory condition. We used in hill terrain, seed balls of *Leucania leucocephala*

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Abstract: Creation and maintenance of digital repository is a creative and challenging task for every librarian. Repositories provide services to Students, faculty, researchers and administrators who want to archive academic, research, historic, and creative materials. Its major goal is collecting, organizing and disseminating of digital information to end users of the Institution. Bapuji B-Schools, Davangere has its own digital repository by using DSpace open source software. It has the collection of Question Papers, Project Reports, Syllabus, Notes, Audio, video files related to Business and Management, communication skills, soft skills and personality development etc. Faculty and Students are accessing this facility and delighted from the new innovative teaching and learning environment. This paper highlights how the Digital Repository established by using DSpace and what kind of Digital Information uploaded to the Bapuji B-Schools Digital Repository.

Keyword: Institutional repository, DSPACE, Bapuji B-Schools, Digital repository

1. Introduction

Repositories now represent potentially rich sources of information, data, images and valuable research results. The movement is new and the time it takes to plan, formulate policies, and bring institutional communities to consensus can make it a slow process. The Institutional Repositories are powerful systems that allow institutions to store and maintain their digital documents and allow for interaction and collaboration among users in the organizations. There are a number of digital library software available as "Open Source" as well as in "Proprietary format". Open source software helps libraries mainly in lowering initial and ongoing costs, eliminating vendor lock-in and allowing for greater flexibility. The main advantage of open source software is that it is generally available in free. DSpace is a ground breaking digital library system to capture, store, index, preserve and redistribute all scholarly research material in digital formats.

2. Defining Institutional Repository

An institutional repository is a new method for identifying, collecting, managing, disseminating, and preserving scholarly works created in digital form by the constituent members of an institution. In a position paper, the Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition (SPARC) discussed the strategic roles of IR, and the viability and long-term impact of institution-based digital collections for preserving research and intellectual outputs of an institution. IR remains an open access model, and operates by centralizing and preserving the knowledge of an academic institution with the purpose to make that accessible to anyone with Internet access (Anuradha, 2005).

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Effect of TiO_2 nanoparticles doping on structural and electrical properties of PVA: NaBr polymer electrolyte

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Abstract. The effect of TiO_2 nanoparticles on morphology and electrical properties of PVA: NaBr composite films were carried out using various techniques. The pure and TiO_2 nanoparticle doped PVA: NaBr composite films were prepared using solvent casting method. The FTIR spectral studies shows that the Ti^{4+} ions of TiO_2 interacts with hydroxyl group (OH) of PVA via hydrogen bonding and forms the charge transfer complexes (CTC). These interactions are of inter/intra molecular type and affects the surface morphology as well as the electrical properties of composite films. XRD study shows that the crystallinity of the composite increases with doping level. SEM studies shows that the increase in roughness of the surface of the composite films and uniform dispersion of nanofillers in polymer matrix. Electrical properties are analyzed using impedance analyzer and higher conductivity (10^{-4} Scm^{-1}) is achieved for 6 wt % TiO_2 doping concentration.

INTRODUCTION

In recent days the polymer composites are attracted the scientists and technologists due to vast application. This is mainly because of the fact that desire physical and chemical properties of a polymer for specific applications can be obtained by doping a polymer with a suitable dopant. Here the change in the property due to doping is mainly depends on the chemical nature of the dopant, polymer and the way in which the dopant interacts with the host polymer. Among the dopants nano-particle are important case because of the small size, surface to volume ratio and their quantum effect when they are embedded within a polymer. Hence the nanoparticle doped polymer composite is exhibiting different properties. Polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) is basically insulator and a semicrystalline polymer exhibiting certain physical and chemical properties resulting from the amorphous interfacial effects and the presence of OH group [1,2]. It is known that the conductivity of PVA can be enhanced by doping. By introducing nanofillers into the polymer matrix there is an enhancement in mechanical, thermal and electrical properties. TiO_2 is semiconducting material and TiO_2 based materials are widely used in fabrication of humidity sensors, smart windows and optoelectronic devices and also in fabrication of solar cells. By doping the TiO_2 into polymer one can expects the considerably modifications in the electronic and molecular structure as a result the properties of the polymer composites is altered [5]. In the present work, it is aims to optimize the structural, morphological and electrical properties of PVA: NaBr composite films by doping TiO_2 with different concentrations.

EXPERIMENTAL

Pure and TiO_2 doped PVA: NaBr films were prepared using solvent casting method [3]. FTIR spectra was recorded using IR Prestige 21 FTIR SHIMADZU, in the range 400-4000 cm^{-1} , structural properties were carried out using, RIGAKU MINIFLEX- 600 bench-top X-ray Diffractometer with Cu-K α radiation in the 2 θ range $5^\circ - 60^\circ$, at scanning rate 1° per min and step size of 0.02° . The surface morphology of electrolyte films were observed using CARLZEISS

Modification of Fluorescence and Optical Properties of Rhodamine B dye doped PVA/Chitosan Polymer Blend Films

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Abstract. Pure and Rhodamine B doped Poly (vinyl alcohol)/Chitosan composite films are prepared using solution casting method. Fourier transforms infrared spectra (FTIR), Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis), fluorescence studies were used to characterize the prepared polymer films. The FT-IR results show that the appearance of new peaks along with shift in peak positions indicates the interaction of Rhodamine B with PVA-CS blend. Optical absorption edge, band gap and activation energy were determined from UV-Visible studies. The optical absorption edge increases, band gap decreases and activation energy increases with dopant concentration respectively. The corresponding emission spectra were studied using fluorescence spectroscopy. From the fluorescence study the quenching phenomena are observed in emission wavelength range of 607nm-613nm upon excitation with absorption maxima 443nm.

INTRODUCTION

Dye doped Polymer composites are growing interest, due to their versatile properties and potential applications in the optical devices such as optical fibers, optical storage, nonlinear optics, etc. [1]. This is mainly due to the fact that physical and chemical properties of the composite depends on the type of polymer, type/nature of dye and the way in which the doped dye interacts with the polymer. Usually the interaction of polymer blend and dopant makes the polymeric matrix into new multifunctional materials which are used in different optoelectronic devices. Poly (Vinyl alcohol) (PVA) is one of the polymer which shows excellent dopant dependent electrical and optical properties. It is a semicrystalline polymer studied extensively due to its interesting physical and chemical properties, which are mainly, arise from the presence of -OH groups [2]. Chitosan is a cationic polysaccharide derived by alkaline deacetylation of chitin. It is a second most abundant natural biopolymer, which finds many commercial applications [3]. Rhodamine B is a fluorescent dye extensively used in biotechnology applications. The dye is covalently attached to the polymer backbone by incorporating dye into polymer matrix, changes color due to external stimuli, based on constitutional changes in the chromophores. The fluorescent property of this dye usually depends on the certain factors like isomerization or scission and dye undergoes a ring-opening reaction induced by thermic or, mechanic forces, which requires the presence of mechanically or thermally labile bonds [4]. In view of this the present study aims to understand the effect of Rhodamine B dye doping on the optical and fluorescence properties of PVA/Chitosan polymer blend.

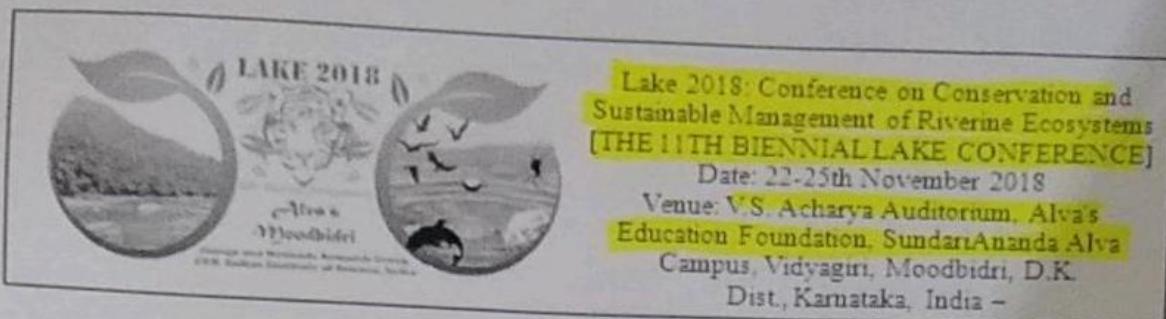
EXPERIMENTAL

Poly (Vinyl alcohol) is obtained from SD Fine-Chem Limited, Mumbai, India with molecular weight $M_w \approx 125,000$. Chitosan ($C_{12}H_{24}N_2O_9$) and Rhodamine B ($C_{28}H_{31}ClN_2O_3$) were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. The polymer composite films of Pure PVA /CS and doped with different concentration of Rhodamine B were prepared using solution casting method. Chemical interaction between the dopant and the polymer blend were recorded using Fourier

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NITRATE CONCENTRATION IN SHIVAMOGGA WATERS AND VEGETABLES: CAUSE FOR CONCERN?

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Abstract:

Indiscriminate use of N_2 fertilizer is the major source for increased nitrate content in the ground waters. High concentration of nitrate in drinking water and vegetables poses threat to human, livestock health and very existence of fresh water ecosystems. Present study was made to assess the amount of nitrate in different drinking water samples of Shivamogga region and vegetables from local market and its toxicity on some fresh water animals. Spectrophotometric determination of nitrate content of water samples and vegetables was made using sulfanilic acid and N-1-naphthylethylenediamine method. Nitrate toxicity on the survival rate of tadpoles and Paramecia multiplication rate was made using concentrations of potassium nitrate in the culture media. The results show that some water samples and vegetable samples of Shivamogga area contain significant amounts of nitrate. Tadpoles exposed to KNO_3 10mg/L resulted into 50% mortality within 48 hours where as those reared in 20mg/L showed < 90% mortality. Culture medium containing KNO_3 2mg/L showed negative response for growth and multiplication of Paramecia. Nitrate concentration in some water samples and vegetables found to be above the maximum acceptable value referred by WHO. Increased concentration of nitrate in the medium found to be detrimental for frog tadpoles and Paramecia.

Key words: N_2 fertilizer; Nitrate toxicity; Potassium nitrate

Introduction:

Nitrate is the most common contaminant of fresh water bodies in rural areas of Karnataka, TN and Kerala. N_2 fertilizer found to be the major source for contamination of nitrate content in the ground waters. Other sources of nitrate include human sewage and livestock manure. Overexploitation of ground waters, unplanned urban development and intensified agriculture will further exacerbate nitrate pollution of fresh waters in India. Production of fertilizer-N in India increased from 0.1 million tons (Mt) in 1960–61 to 13.5 Mt in 2015–16; consumption of fertilizer-N increased from 0.6 Mt in 1965–66 to 17.4 Mt in 2015–16; the country has emerged to be the second largest producer and consumer of nitrogen in the world. Five major crops, namely rice, wheat, maize, sugarcane, and cotton, account for about 70% of total N consumption (Tewatia R.K. et al., 2017). These fertilizers constitute the leading source of nitrogen in agriculture. Intensified fertilizer application and sewage production has increased the nitrate contamination in aquatic systems (Edwards et al., 2006). The major anthropogenic sources of nitrate contamination in water of agricultural areas are nitrogen-based fertilizers and animal wastes (Goolsby et al., 1991). The present-day agriculture practice involves extensive use of chemical fertilizers which pollute the amphibian habitats (Johansson, 2004).

High nitrate level in drinking water leads to infant methaemoglobinemia (blue baby syndrome), gastric cancer goiter, metabolic disorder and birth malformations. In adults, possible relationships between thyroid abnormalities and nitrate levels have also been studied. Nitrate can competitively inhibit iodine uptake. This may not occur if the dietary intake of iodine is adequate. (Ward M.H. et al., 2010). Some of the nitrates consumed are converted into nitrites which then combine with amines to form nitrosamines. These nitrosamines have been found to be carcinogenic to humans. Nitrate itself is not carcinogenic, but instead acts as a "procarcinogen", i.e. it reacts with other chemicals(amines and amide) to form carcinogen compound(N-nitroso) compounds. The physiological studies provide strong support indicating the association between nitrate contamination of drinking water and increase cancer rate. N-nitroso compounds has been associated with different types of cancer.(Crew K D 2006). Spontaneous abortions in animals due to ingestion of high nitrate contaminated water have also been observed. It has also been observed that many herbivorous animals excess of nitrate ingestion through fodder and drinking water causes severe ailments.

Shivamogga district is considered as rice bowl of Karnataka. Intensified agriculture practices with irrational use of chemical fertilizer in Shivamogga region over the past four decades, not only brought loss of natural habitat balance and also affected severely on quality of soil and water. Therefore, for achieving sustainable growth and development, efforts need to be taken to understand the ground reality of the matter. Present study was planned in this direction to assess the nitrate content in different samples of Shivamogga region and its toxicity on fresh water animals.

Materials and methods :

Study area & sample collection: Shimoga is Western Ghats region district of Karnataka lies in the tropical region, receives an average rainfall 1813.9mm. Shivamogga has 31.35% of its land under cultivation. To study the nitrate concentration and its effect, water samples are collected from filtered water, bore water, well water, agricultural pond water, pond water with agricultural field run off, sewage treatment plant water, bisleri water, filtered bore water, swamp water, pond water with cattle and human activities etc., Vegetable juices were extracted from vegetables like carrot, ridge gourd, tomato, potato and from green leafy vegetables like fenugreek leaves, coriander leaves, amaranths etc.,

The effect of additional nitrate concentration on aquatic fauna was studied using tadpole and Paramecium models. Tadpole larvae were reared in the presence and absence of increased concentrations of KNO_3 . Tadpoles were collected from green house pond of D.V.S College of Arts and Science, Shivamogga. Similarly the effect of nitrate on culturing of paramecium was observed. The number of paramecia in the samples / medium was observed for few days.

Estimation of nitrate in different water samples: Spectrophotometric determination of nitrate content of water samples and vegetables was made using sulfanilic acid and N-1-naphthylethylenediamine method (Horita K, 1997). Determination of nitrate is based on the reduction of nitrate to nitrite in the presence of Zn/NaCl . The produced nitrite is subsequently diazotized with sulfanilic acid and then coupled with methylanthranilate to form an azo dye and was measured at 550 nm. Vegetables extract was taken and filtered/centrifuged and weighed. Clear extract is diluted with double distilled water and are used as sample for nitrate estimation.

Results and discussion:

Nitrogen is a major component of agricultural manure and occurs in the form of nitrate, nitrite, ammonium ion, and ammonia. Among these, nitrate is the least toxic, most stable, and soluble form.(Rouse et al., 1999). Recent experimental studies carried out by Guillette and Edwards (2005), Edwards et al. (2006), and Orton et al. (2006) revealed that nitrate produced severe effects ranging from gross toxicity to subtle changes in physiology and development in amphibians. In the present study we aimed to know whether highly intensified agriculture practices in farm areas of Shivamogga affected the quality of soil and water. We found the major anthropogenic sources of nitrate contamination in water of agricultural areas are nitrogen-based fertilizers and animal wastes. The present-day agriculture practice involves extensive use of chemical fertilizers and these agrochemicals pollute habitats (Johansson, 2004).

In Shivamogga region many water samples we collected show quite higher nitrate contents, which are far beyond the range of normal permissible levels. Bore water and ponds of farm areas having high amount of NO_3^- . This may cause eutrophication of aquatic systems threatening aquatic biodiversity, aesthetics, and economics. Local dairy milk and ground waters nitrate concentrations are strikingly higher than permissible limit. Filtered bore water in

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ಎಂ. ಕೆ. ಇಂದಿರಾ
ಬದುಕು-ಬರಹ



ಸಂಪಾದಕ:
ಜಯಪ್ರಕಾರ ಮಾದಿನಕುಳಿ

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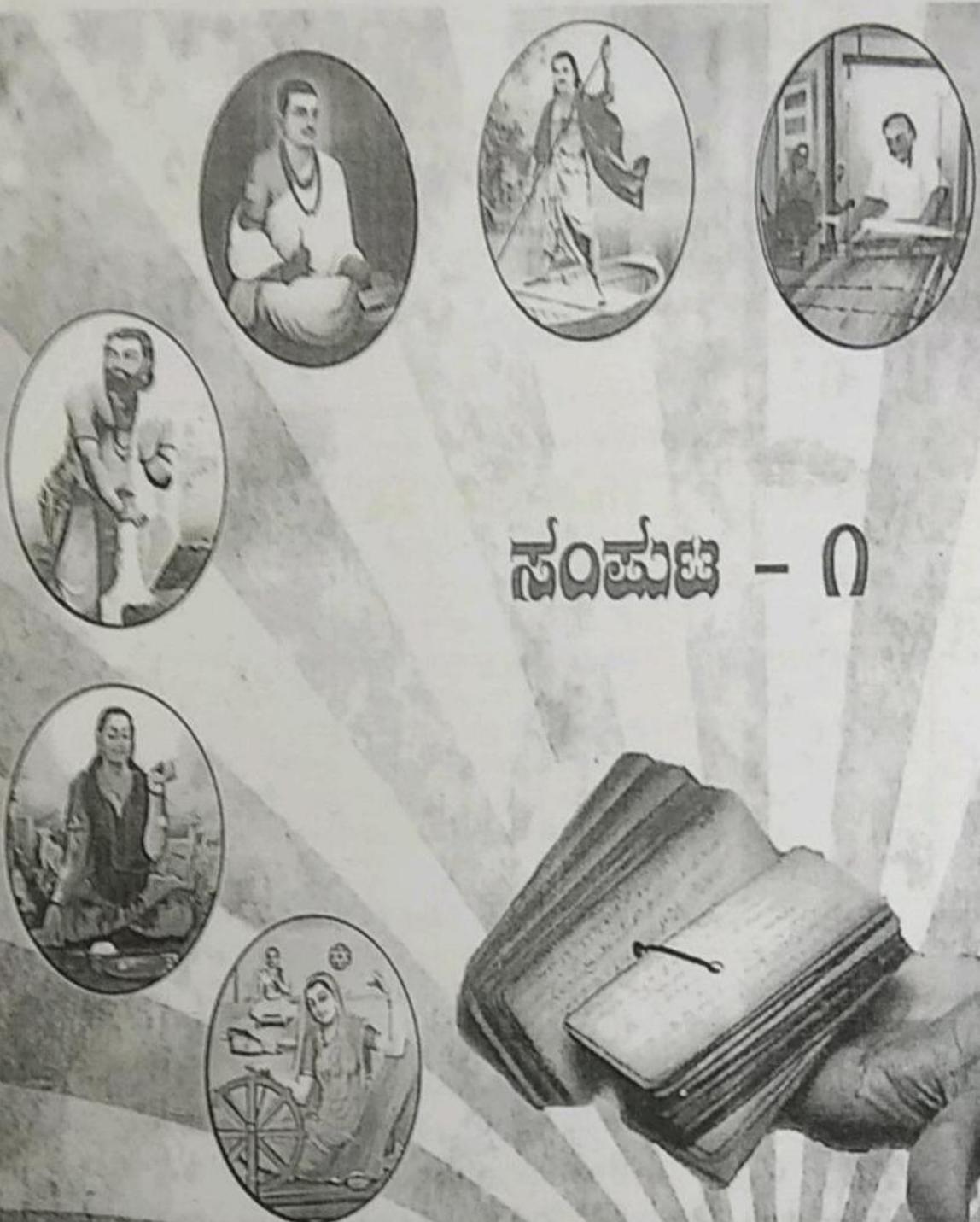
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M.U.I.
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Shimoga

ಸಂಪುಟ - ೦



ಜಯಂತಿಕಾರ್ಮ
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ಡಾ. ಖಾಮೇಶ ಅಂಗಡಿ

12ನೇ ರತ್ನಮಾನ ವಚನಗಳ ರಚನೆ ಮತ್ತು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಪರಿವರ್ತನೆಯ ಕಾರಣದಿಂದಾಗಿ ಮಹತ್ವದನ್ನು ಪಡೆದುಹಿಡಿದೆ. ವಚನಗಳು ಖರ್ಚಾಸವನ್ನು ಬ್ಯಾಂಕ್ ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕತೆ, ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಆಸ್ಥಾನಕೆಗಳ, ರಾಜಕೀಯ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಗಳ ಸಂಭರಣೆಯ ಸೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತಿಳಿತ್ತು ಸರ್ವ-ಸುಖಗಳಿಂದ ಮುಕ್ತಿಪಡಿದೆ. ವಚನ ಕಾಲದ ಆವೃತ್ತಿಕ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಸ್ತ್ರೀಯ ಉಂಟಾಗಿರುವ ಮುಂದುವರೆದಿದೆ. ಆಧುನಿಕ ಕಾಲದ ಗಂಡಭರದಲ್ಲಿ ವಚನಗಳಲ್ಲಿನ ಪ್ರಕಾರ ವಚನಗಳು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಆಸ್ಥಾನಕೆಯ ಸಮಾಜ ನಿರ್ಮಾಣದ ಆರಂಭಗಳ ಟೆಸ್ಟಿಲಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಚನಗಳ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಆವಿಷಯಿಸಿ, ಆಗತ್ಯನೂ ಆಗಿದೆ.

ವಚನಗಳು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಆರ್ಥಿಕತ್ವಗಳ ಶುಂಠಿಸುವ ಗುಂಪಿಂದಾಗಿ ಆದರ್ಥನಿಂಯ ಅಂಶಗಳೇ ಆಗಿತ್ತೀ. ಐದು ಯಾವುದೇ ಒಂದು ಬಲನವಿಭೂತ ಕಾಲವು ಹಿಂದಿನ ಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯಗಳಿಗೆ ಮಾರು ಹೋಗಿ ಬದುಕ್ಕದೆ. ನಿರಂದು ಮುಕ್ತಗೊಳಿಸ್ತು ವೈಶಾಲಿಕ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾವಗಳನ್ನು ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಈ ಹಿನ್ನೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ರೂಪಗೊಂಡ ವಚನಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ವಚನಕಾರರ ತಮ್ಮ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾವಗಳನ್ನು ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಕೆಲವೆಡೆಗೆ ಆಕ್ರೋಶದ ದಾಖಲಾಗಿದೆ. ಕೆಲವೆಡೆ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯವಾದಿಗಳಿಂತೆಯೇ ಇದೆ. ವಚನಕಾರರ ಹಲವು ಪರಿಕಲ್ಪನೆಗಳು ಸಮಾಜದ ಪರಿವರ್ತನೆಯ ಸೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಗಿವೆ. 12ನೇ ರತ್ನಮಾನ ಮತ್ತು ಮೂರ್ವ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಮೇಳಾಜಿ ರಾಜಕೀಯ ವಿಭಾಗಗಳು ಉನ್ನಾಮಾನದ ಬಹುಕಿಗೆ ಮಹತ್ವರದ ಸ್ತ್ರೀಯನ್ನು ನಿರ್ಮಾಣ ಮಾಡಿ ಇದರಿಂದಾಗಿ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಮತ್ತು ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯನ್ನು ಉತ್ತರವಾಗಿ ಕಾರಣಗಳಿಗೆ ಸಾಗುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. ಇದರಿಂದ ಕಳ್ಳಿಗೊಂಡ ವೈಜ್ಯಾರಿಕ ಮನಸ್ಸಿನ ಸಮಾಜದ ಸ್ವಾಸ್ಥ್ಯದ ಕಡೆಗೆ ಪತ್ರವನ್ನಿಂಬಿದರು. ಕ್ರಮೇಣ ವಚನಕಾರರಲ್ಲಿ ಆದರ್ಥ, ವೈಜ್ಯಾರಿಕತೆ, ಸಮಾಜಕ, ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಆಭಿವೃತ್ತಿ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ, ಈ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಕಡೆಗೆ ತಮ್ಮ ನಿಲ್ದಾಂಗಳನ್ನು ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸಿದರು. ಇವರು ಕಿಟ್ಟಿ ಬಯಸಿದ ಆದರ್ಥ ಸಮಾಜದ ನಿರ್ಮಾಣದ ಆರ್ಥಿಕತೆಯ ಮತ್ತು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಚಂತನೆಯ ತಜ್ಜೀವಿಯಿಂದ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸಿಂದಿದೆ. ಈ ಹಿನ್ನೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಚನಕಾರರ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೌಲ್ಯಾಂಶ ಮಾರ್ಗಗಳಿಂದರೆ “ಕಾಯಕ ಮತ್ತು ದಾಸೋಕ” ಕಾಯಕ ಪರಿಶ್ರಮದಿಂದ ಉಂಟಾಗುವ ದಾಸೋಕ ಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಯೆಯು ಕ್ರಮೇಣ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ನ್ಯಾಯದ ಕಡೆಗೆ ಚಲಿಸುತ್ತದೆ.

ಇವು ಸಮಾಜದ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಚಕ್ರವರ್ತನ್ನು ಬದಲಾಯಿಸುವ ಆಕ್ರಂತ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸೀಯ, ಸಂಘರ್ಷ ರಹಿತ ದಾರಿಯ ಮುಕ್ತಿಗಳಾಗಿವೆ. ಆದರೆ ಸಂಘರ್ಷವಿಭೂತ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ನ್ಯಾಯವನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ, ಸಂಘರ್ಷ ಮಟ್ಟೆವ್ಯವೇ ಆಸ್ಥಾನಕೆಯಿಂದ ಉಳ್ಳವರು-ಇಲ್ಲದವರು, ಶೈವ-ಕನಿಷ್ಠ ಎಂಬ ವಿಭಜಿತ ಕ್ರಮಗಳು ಜಾತಿ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯನ್ನು ಸಬಲಗೊಳಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಈ ಕಾರಣಗಳು ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಕಾಲದಿಂದ ಆಧುನಿಕ ಕಾಲದವರೇಗೂ ಭಿನ್ನವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. ಸ್ತುರ್ಯಾಂಗಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತ್ರ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಗೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಜಾತಿ ಶೇಷಕೆ, ಲಿಂಗ ಕಾರತಮ್ಮ, ಉತ್ತಮ-ಆರ್ಥಮವೆಂಬ ವಿಷಯಾಂಗಗಳು ಒಂದಂತಗೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಇವುಗಳನ್ನು ಹೋಗಲಾಡಿಸುವಲ್ಲಿ ಆನೇಕರು ತಮ್ಮ ವೈಜ್ಯಾರಿಕ ಚಂತನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮೂಡಿಸಿ ಮರಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ.

ವಚನಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಕ್ರಂತ ವೈಜ್ಯಾರಿಕವಾಗಿ ಆರ್ಥಿಕತೆಯ ಚಂತನೆ ಬಸವಣ್ಣನ ವಚನಗಳು ಬಹು ವಿಶಿಷ್ಟತೆಯಿಂದ ಕೂಡಿದ್ದು, ವೈಜ್ಯಾರಿಕ ನೆಲೆಯನ್ನು ಇತರ ವಚನಕಾರರಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಭಾವಿಸಿದೆ. ವಚನಕಾರರ ಚಂತನೆಯು ವಿಭಿನ್ನವಾದ ಆಯಾಮಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಆನಾವರಣಗೊಂಡಿದ್ದು, ಕೆಳವರ್ಗದ ಜನ ಸಮುದಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಆಶಾದಾಯಕ ಹಿನ್ನೆಲೆಯನ್ನು ಒದಗಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಶೈವ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯಿಂದಾಗಿ ವ್ಯತ್ಪಿಗಳು ಬಾಹ್ಯಣ, ಕ್ಷತ್ರಿಯ, ವ್ಯಾಢಿ ರೂಪದ ನೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೇಲ್ಸ್ತರ್ವದಿಂದ ಕಳ್ಳಿಸ್ತ್ರೆಕ್ಕಿ ಹಂಟಕೆಗೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಇವು ಕ್ರಮೇಣ ಮೇಲಿನ ಮೂರು ವರ್ಗಗಳಿಗೆ/ಜಾತಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಹಣ್ಣುಗಳಿಂತ ರೂಪ್ತ ಕೆಳಸ್ತರ ಕೆಲಸಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾಡಬೇಕೆಂಬಂತೆ ಬಿಂಬಿಸಿವೆ. ಇದು ಒಂದು ಬಗೆಯ ಶೇಷಕ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿಯ ಹಂಚಿಕೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. ವ್ಯಾಢಿ ಶೈವ - ಕನಿಷ್ಠವಾಗುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂಲಾಧಾರ ‘ಜಾತಿ’ಯೇ ಎಂಬಂತೆ ಪ್ರಯೋಗಗಳ ಸಾಕಷ್ಟು ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿರುವುದಿಂದ ಇದರಿಂದ ವಿಮುವಿರಾದ ವಚನಕಾರರು ತಮ್ಮ ವಚನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವೈಜ್ಯಾರಿಕ ಪ್ರಜ್ಞಾಯನ್ನು ಸಾರುವಲ್ಲಿ ದಿಪ್ಪಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿರುವುದಾಗಿದೆ. ಇದಕ್ಕೆ ಪರ್ಯಾಯವಾಗಿ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಕೊಂಡ ಚಂತನೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ “ಕಾಯಕ ದಾಸೋಕ” ಪ್ರಮುಖವಾಗಿದೆ.

“ಕಾಯಕ” ವೆಂದರೆ ಸರ್ಬಾಧಿಕರಲ್ಲಿ “ಕೆಲಸ” “ವೃತ್ತಿ” ದ್ಯುಹಿಕ ಪ್ರಧಾನತೆಯನ್ನು ಸೂಚಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಗ್ರಳೆಗೆ

* ಸಹಾಯಕ ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾತರು, ಒ ನ ಏಸ್ ಕಾ, ವಿಷಯ ಮತ್ತು ವಾಸ್ತು ಪದ್ಧತಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ, ಕವಚಗ್ರಹ.

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(ಕಾವ್ಯ ಸಂಪನ್ಮೂಲ)

ಕವಿಮಾರ್ಗ

ಯುಗಾದಿ ವಿಶೇಷಾಂಕ

ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ತೈಯಾರಿಕ

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ಸಂಪಾದಕರು

ಸಂಸ್ಥಾಪಕರು

ಡಾ. ವೀರಣ್ಣ ದಂಡ

ಸಂಪಾದಕರು

ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಸಂಪಾದಕರು

ಡಾ. ಜಯಶ್ರೀ ದಂಡ

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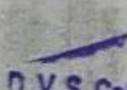
ಡಾ. ಕಲ್ಯಾಣರಾವ ಜಿ. ಪಾಟೀಲ

ಪ್ರಕಾಶಕರು

ಕವಿಮಾರ್ಗ ಪ್ರಕಾಶನ

“ತೇಜಸ್ಸಿನಿ”, ಸರಸ್ವತಿಮುರ

ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ ಅಂಚೆ, ಕಲಬುಗಳೆಂದು


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ಎಲ್. ಸಮಾಧಿವಾದ ಮತ್ತು ದಾ. ಬಿ.ಆರ್. ಅಂಚೇಂಡ್ರ

- ೨೦. ಪಿಂಡೀ

ಇವಿಂದ ಭಾರತದ ಜನ ಶತತಮಾನಗಳಂಡಲೂ ಜಾತಿ, ಧರ್ಮ, ರಿಂಗ್‌
ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಷೋಧಿಸಿ ಬಿಡ್ಡು ನರಣ್ತರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಈ ಕೋಷಕೆಯ ಅವಳಿನಲ್ಲಿ
ಬಲೆ ಕಾಲ-ಕಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ರೂಪಾಂತರಗೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತ ತನ್ನ ಬಾಹ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಘನ್ಯಾಘ್ಯಾ ಬಾಹ್ಯತರೆ
ಬಂದಿದೆ. ಮೋಷನ್‌ಗೆ ಓಳಗಾದವರು ಅನ್ಯಾಯಗಳನ್ನು ಅನಾಭಾರಗಳನ್ನು ಗೆಸುತ್ತ
ಪ್ರತಿರೋಧ ಬಿಡ್ಡುತ್ತ ಹೂಸ ಜಗತ್ತಿನ ಕಡೆಗೆ ಮುಖಿಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಇವರ ಆ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ
ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರತಿರೋಧಕ್ಕೆ ಬುದ್ಧಿ, ಬಸವ, ಗಾಂಧಿ, ಅಂಬೇಧ್ಕರ್ ಅಂತಹ ಮಹಾನ
ದಾರ್ಶನಿಕರು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಸ್ವಾತಿತ್ಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಿದವರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಜಾತಿ ಅಸ್ವಾರ್ಥತೆ ಎರುದ್ದ
ನೇರವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರತಿಭಟಿಸಿ ಮೋರಾಡಿದವರೆಲ್ಲರೂ ಸಮ ಸಮಾಜದ ಕನಸು ಕಂಡವರು.
ಏಂ ನೇ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ದಲಿತರಲ್ಲದ, ಮಹಿಳೆ, ಅಲ್ಪ ಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರು, ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕರಿಗೆ
ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಮಾನ ಸ್ಥಾನಮಾನಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸಮಾನ ವೇತನ ಸಿಗಬೇಕಿಂದು ರಿಟ್ಟ
ಮೋರಾಟ ಮಾಡಿದವರು ಡಾ. ಬಿ. ಆರ್ ಅಂಬೇಧ್ಕರ್ ಅವರು.

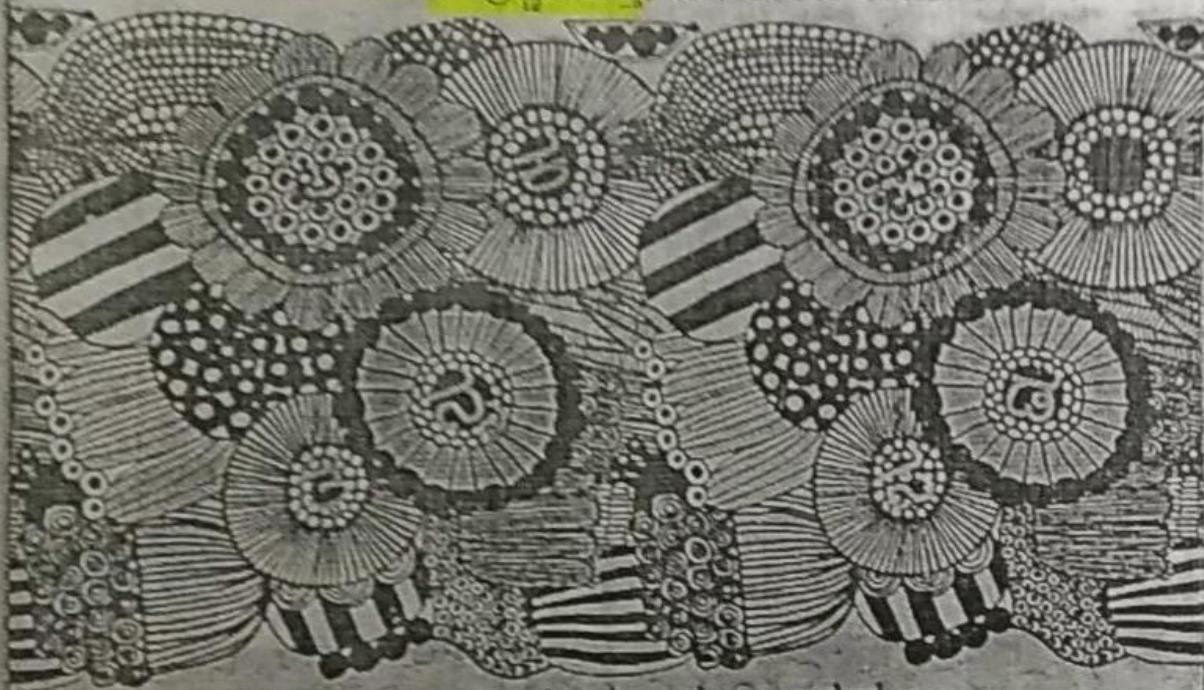
ಹೊಂದಿನಿಂದಲು ಮಾನವ ಸಂಬಂಧಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹಲವು ಮೂಲಭೂತ ಲೋಪ ಮೋಷಗಳಿರುವುದನ್ನು ಕಂಡವರು ಆ ಸಂಬಂಧಗಳನ್ನು ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ಬದಲಿಸಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಬುಧ್. ಬಸವ ರಾಜ ಪ್ರಭುತ್ವದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದೀ ಪರಿವರ್ತನಾ ಸಮಾಜದ ಕನಸು ಕಂಡ ಅದರ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಗೆ ಶ್ರಾಂತಿಯನ್ನೇ ಮಾಡಿದರು. ಉನಿಗೆ ರಾಜದ್ರೋಹದ ಅಪಾದನೆ ಹೊತ್ತು ಗಡಿಪಾರೂ ಆದರು. ಆದರೆ ಅಂತಹದ್ದೇ ಸಂಕ್ರಮಣ ಕಾಲವಾದ ಬ್ರಿಟೀಷರ ಆಳ್ವಿಕೆಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಡಾ.ಬಿ.ರ್. ಅಂಬೇಡ್ಕರ್ ಅವರು ಬ್ರಿಟೀಷ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮ ತಹಬಂದಿಗೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ತನ್ನ ಸಮುದಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಗೆಬೇಕಾದ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಸಮಾನತೆ, ಭಾರತೀಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಧ್ವನಿ ಎತ್ತಿದರು. ದಲಿತರಿಗೆ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ, ಸಮಾನತೆ, ಭಾರತೀಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಧ್ವನಿ ಎತ್ತಿದರು. ದಲಿತರಿಗೆ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ, ವಿಲ್ಲದ ಈ ದೇಶಕ್ಕೆ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ, ಬೇಡ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳುವ ಮೂಲಕ ಇಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಅಸಮಾನತೆಯ ಲೋಪ-ಮೋಷಗಳನ್ನು ಬಗೆಹರಿಸಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸಿದರು. “ಅವರು ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸಮಾಜದೊಳಗಿನ ಜಾತಿ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯೆಂಬ ಆಂತರಿಕ ವಸಾಹತು ಶಾಂತಿಯಾದ ಬಿಂದುಗಡೆಯ ಮಾರ್ಗವನ್ನು ಕಲ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಡದೆ, ಕೇವಲ ಪರಕೀಯರನ್ನು ಹೊರಗಡ್ಡುವುದಕ್ಕೆ

ಕನ್ನಡ ಸೋಲ್ಲಾರ್ಮೆ-೨

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ನಾಲ್ಕನೇ ಸೆಲ್ಲಿಸ್ಟರ್ ಪಜ್ಞಾತ ಕನ್ನಡ ಪಠ್ಯ
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ನಂದಾನಂದರ್
ಡಾ. ಹೆಚ್. ಐ. ತ್ರಿಭುಮಿಶರ್, ಡಾ. ಅಂದಿ ಉಮೇಶ



ಶಬ್ದ ಹಾರ ಮಾರ್ಗಂ ಅಶಕ್ಯಂ



ಪದ್ಧತಿ ಕಾಲೇಜು ಕನ್ನಡ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರ ವೇದಿಕೆ
ಸುವೆಂಪು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ

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ವಾಣಿ ಸಿಕಾಯ

ನುಡಿ ವಿಹಾರ - ೧

ಜ.ಕಾಂ. / ಜಾಜಿ ಪದ್ಧತಿಯ

ಮೊದಲನೆಯ ನೆಟ್‌ಪ್ರೈ

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ಪ್ರಥಮ ಸಂಪಾದಕರು
ಕ್ರಿ. ಡಿ. ಕೃಷ್ಣಪ್ಪ ರಾಜೇಶ

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ಡಾ. ಎಲೆ. ಬಿ. ಶ್ರೀಮತಿ
ಕ್ರಿ. ಡಿ. ಮಹಿಂದ್ರಪ್ಪ

ಡಾ. ಎಲೆ. ಬಿ. ಶ್ರೀಮತಿ
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ಕ್ರಿ. ಡಿ. ಮಹಿಂದ್ರಪ್ಪ



ಜಾಜಿಯ

ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಉದ್ದೇಶಿಸಿದ್ದಂತ ಪ್ರಾಣಿಗಳ ವಿವಿಧ ವಿಧಾನಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ.

ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಅಂತರರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಸಾಂಪರ್ಕ ಮಾಡಿ ನೀಡಿ.

ಉಗ್ನಾತ ಶಿಂಗಿ

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ಶಿಂಗಿ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಟ್ರೋಫಿ

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Implementation of Koha in College library: A Case Study

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Abstract

Koha is highly used library automation software in the world and it has the provisions for all library operation. This paper aims to elaborate the method of installation, steps of data migration process from E-Granthalaya to Koha and explains upgrading Koha version from 17.05 to 18.05.05. This is a descriptive paper of a case study conducted at the Smt. Indira Gandhi Government First Grade College for Women, Sagara. The paper identifies several issues and solutions concerning data migration within a local scenario and elaborates how koha software installed and customised for local needs. This paper provides hands on experience of library data migration in multilingual environment and explains how to adopt low cost and universal recognized solution for library automation. The lesson learnt and the experience gained would stand in good to implement a similar kind of system at various places.

Keywords: Library automation, Koha, Data migration, Koha Customisation.

Introduction

The concept of library automation was evolved with advancement of information technology. The library automation is associated with the development and accomplishment of works that are done by specific machines. (Encyclopedia Britannica, 2008) has defined automation as the removal of all manual work through the use of automatic controls that ensure accuracy and quality. In general, library automation describes a great paradigm shift in the system of management and the services of libraries to fulfil the requirements of clients. Since the library professionals need to deliver prompt and adequate services to the clients, they must be able to adapt to the changing environment and the use of new technology and software to manage the usual routine activities. The clients expect quick response to the request and easy access of information in this information communication technology era. The software or the system that use for the library automation process, need to fulfil all the library activities and functions such as cataloguing, circulation, patron control, acquisition, serial control, public access catalogue, statistics etc. The integration of modules should eliminate duplication of work and data. Omeluzor (2012) have stated that libraries in this period must prove to be the hub of academic activity, a dynamic system that will incorporate new and yet to be conceived features must be the focus. And further stated libraries of today must be aggressive to provide access to information within and outside the library through a viable system.

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COST EFFECTIVE SOLAR TRACKING TECHNOLOGY FOR MAXIMIZATION OF SOLAR POWER GENERATION

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ABSTRACT

This paper deals with the design and execution of cost effective solar tracking technology for maximization of solar power generation. Solar tracking system is power generating method from sunlight. This method of power generation is simple and is taken from natural resources. Usually, whenever solar panel is perpendicular to sunlight, the energy produced by the panel is 30 to 40% when compared to any other angle. But is not possible in fixed panel. This paper helps to maximize power generation by setting the equipment to direct the panel towards sunlight automatically. So that the panel automatically adjust perpendicular to the sunlight throughout the day. So that we can get 30-40% extra energy in the same panel by using solar tracking technology which we designed here. This solar tracking control system is designed to take light measurements from east to west side of solar panel and determine which way to move the panel to point it directly at the source of light. A servo is used to accurate panel tracker; these are available in broad range of sizes here we used SG-90 which can handle up to 1.5kg. So small arrangement in the model can be implemented in practical application. Although this tracker is single axis, the two sensors and servo can be simply duplicated to provide dual axis control.

By investing little more money, we get more solar energy by installing this technology. This system can be used for some robotic applications by adding few more components.

Keywords: Solar tracking, Cost effective, Maximize, Sunlight, SG-90.


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Preparation And Characterization Of Cr Zn Ferrite By Co-Precipitation Method.

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Abstract: Ferrites are also termed as Ferrimagnetic ionic crystalline materials, with general formula MFe_2O_4 . Depend on the particle size of ferrite shows significant applications in the wide area. Our aim is to prepare Cr Zn Ferrite by co-precipitation method. The prepared ferrite materials were confirmed by XRD analysis. The XRD data confirms the formation spinel phase structure and by applying debye scherrer formula the particle was found in nano-particle range. The DC electrical conductivity at room temperature was studied. The obtained result shows material has semiconductor behaviour with the rise of temperature.

Keywords: co precipitation method, Spinel ferrite, XRD, nano particle.

1. Introduction:

Ferrites are special class of ceramic materials. They exhibit ferromagnetic behaviour. Ferrimagnetic materials specially at nano size exhibit significant modifications in their physical, electrical and magnetic behaviour with respect to their macroscopic behaviour. The surface to volume ratio is more in nano sized particle than in macro particles. The ferrites are having wide range of applications due to low dielectric loss and magnetic properties, especially when the size of the particles approaches to nano-meter scale. [1] They have been used for high-frequency transformer cores, rod antennas, and radio-frequency coils [2,3]. For the high frequency applications Cr doped ferrites were considered as the most versatile due to their low eddy currents and high resistivity. Optical properties and Microstructure of Cr doped ferrites are very sensitivity to chemical compositions, cation distribution, sintering temperature and time, additive amount of the cations and methods of preparation. The soft-magnetic behavior in ferrites is due to the exchange interaction between the cations on the poly-hedral sites [4-5]. Spinel ferrites are materials with good magnetic and electronic properties, which depend strongly on the cation distribution among the tetrahedral and octahedral sites [6]. Among the spinel ferrites, nano-particles of Zinc ferrite are the potential candidate for various applications such as gas sensors, photo-catalyst, and electromagnetic wave-absorbing materials [7,8]. Preparation technique plays a key role in exhibiting the properties of ferrite system. Among the several methods, co-precipitation is one of the best and attractive methods due to its simple experimental arrangement with high crystallinity, superior purity, and uniform particle distribution in a relatively short processing time


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Modification of Microstructural, Optical and Electrical Properties of PVA by Zinc Ferrite Nano Fillers

R Sahanakumari¹, V Ravindrachary¹, B K Mahantesh¹, R Padmakumari¹ and Pratheeka Tegginamata¹

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Abstract

Zinc ferrite nano fillers are synthesized by using chemical precipitation method. The size of the synthesized nanoparticles is determined from XRD result. The pure and nano sized zinc ferrite doped PVA composite films were prepared by solvent casting method. The prepared polymer nanocomposite was characterized by XRD, UV-Vis and Electrical conductivity measurements. From XRD results it is found that the semicrystalline polymer get turns in to crystalline form upon doping. Using the observed UV-Vis study Molar extinction coefficient, dipole moment, dipole strength, dipole length and oscillator strength were estimated by adopting standard method and variation of these parameters with doping level are attributed to modifications in the orientation of the crystallites within the composite. The optical energy band gap and activation energy were also calculated using absorption spectra and it is observed that the optical band gap decreases and

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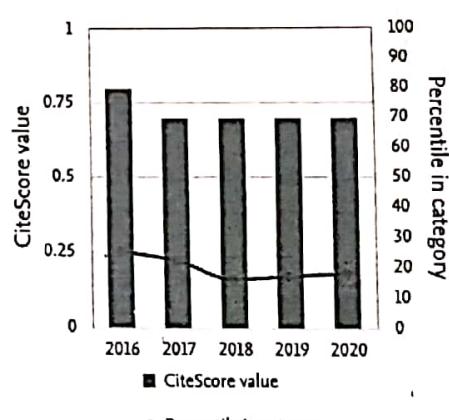
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Dopant Dependent Microstructural and Fluorescence Properties of Biodegradable Polymer Films for DSSC application

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Dopant Dependent Microstructural and Fluorescence Properties of Biodegradable Polymer Films for DSSC application

R Padmakumari¹, V Ravindrachary^{1*}, B K Mahantesha¹, R Sahanakumari¹, R F Bhajantri², and Mallikarjun H Anandalli²

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Abstract. The effects of methyl orange (MO) dye doping on optical and fluorescence properties of Sodium Alginate (NaAlg) is studied using various experimental techniques. The FTIR results shows shift and variation in intensity of bands with dopant concentration and the appearance of new band at higher dopant concentration confirm the complex formation and modified chemical structure of polymer. UV-Visible study shows different types of electronic transition with two absorption peaks. These peaks are red shifted with dopant concentration and results in the decrease of optical band gap and increase of activation energy. The decrease of band gap is attributed to the creation of defects and results in increase of amorphous nature, is confirmed from XRD results. The Fluorescence emission spectra observed at 535nm for 236nm excitation shows that the emission peak intensity decreases with increase of dopant concentration. This deduction in peak intensity is explained on the basis of transient effect in quenching as well as charge transfer complex (CTC). These fluorescence quenched polymer composites are good candidate for the dye sensitized solar cell devices.

1. Introduction

Nowadays, rapid developments of functionality of organic materials are useful in various organic electronic devices such as sensors, field-effect transistors, light-emitting diodes, and photovoltaic devices. Moreover a wide variety of fluorescence molecules with various excitation and emission wavelengths have been developed for optoelectronic applications. It is known that the blending of organic or natural fluorescent dyes with a polymer host material leads to the fabrication of large-area devices which are helpful in enhancing the utility of the polymer composite. This is mainly due to the fact that the physical and chemical properties needed for a particular application can be obtaining by embedding a dopant into a polymer. Here the change in the properties of a composite depends on the type of polymer, nature of dye and the way in which the dye interacts with the host polymer. Particularly dye doped polymer are known to be a unique photo-converter due to the fact that they can absorb and emit light in visible and near infrared region of electromagnetic spectrum [1]. Thus the optical (fluorescence) properties of a polymer doped with dye are interesting and need an extensive study. In the fluorescence technique, probes like dyes are randomly dispersed in the polymer matrix



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Microstructural, Relaxation and Transport Properties of Electron Irradiated Ion Conducting Polymer Electrolyte for Solid State Battery Applications

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Abstract. Poly (vinyl alcohol) (PVA) doped with KBr composite electrolytes was prepared by solvent casting method, prepared electrolyte films are irradiated with electron beam. The induced modification on the structure of the electrolyte has been confirmed by XRD studies. The XRD results reveal that the crystal structure of the electrolyte has disrupted, thus the amorphous nature increases upon electron irradiation and creates free radicals due to chain scission. Impedance analysis showed that the ionic conductivity increases upon electron irradiation and the maximum conductivity of 6.2388×10^{-2} S/cm is attained for 400 kGy dose of electron irradiation at 373K. The ion transportation is determined by using Wagner's polarization technique, and the TIC study confirms the presence of single ionic species within the electrolyte for both pristine and 300 kGy dose electron irradiated electrolyte. This study shows the ion transportation inside the polymer fabrics can be improved by electron beam irradiation method.

1. Introduction

In recent years, solid polymer electrolytes (SPE) particularly ion rechargeable batteries are attracted the researches due to its beneficial characteristics that encompass lightweight, high energy density, superior cycle performance. The traditional batteries consist of liquid electrolyte, which has some drawbacks such as volatile nature, sealing, explosion due to leakage, not stables at varying temperature. SPE hold numerous advantages than liquid electrolytes such as superior mechanical strength, high ionic conductivity, good transference number and better electrode/electrolyte interface stability. The technological influence of developing an SPE with enhanced ionic conductivity and mechanical strength is important and motivates for further exploration. Generally, ionic conductivity in polymers occurs due to migration of free charge carriers between the several coordinate sites of the host polymers or polymer chain segmental motion. Moreover, the cationic conductivity occurs usually in the amorphous phase via segmental motion [1-3]. Since the amorphous phase of the polymer enables faster ion transportation, hence attempt has been paid by the researchers to fabricate the polymer electrolyte that shows high amorphous nature using various methods [4]. Among various methods, electron irradiation gained much attention to design such type of electrolytes, because the

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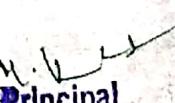
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‘ಕ್ರಿತಾನ್ಯಾಸ ಭಗವತ್ಪುತ್ತಿಂದ ಪೀಠಿವಲದ ಮಡಿಲಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಸಮಾಜ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರೀಯ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ದ್ವಾರಾ ತಿಳಿಲಾ ಕೆ. ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ’

六〇六

三

ತುಂಡ್ವಿ ರಕ್ತ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕ, ಶಸ್ಯ, ಹಾಗೂ ಕುದ್ದೆಗಳ ಮತ್ತು ಕಾರ್ಬಿಡ್‌ಎಂಬೇಡ್‌ನ ಅರ್ಥಗ್ರಹಣ ಸಂಬಂಧ. ಶಸ್ಯದ ನ್ಯಾಲಿಟಿಕ್‌ಲ್ಯಾಂಗ್ವಿಡ್ ಏಂ ದೊಡ್ಡರ್‌ನ್ಯಾಲ್‌ವರ್ ಎರಡು ಕಾದಂಬಿಗಳೂ ದ್ಯುಮ್ಯಾ ಬದುಕಿ' (1947) ಕಾದಂಬಿ ಪ್ರಾಚೀನಕ್ಕೆ ಕಾದಂಬಿಗಳ ಹಾಗೂ ಪ್ರಾಚೀನಕ್ಕೆ ಮಾತ್ರ (1951) ಕಾದಂಬಿ ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವರ್ತಮಾನ್ಯಾಲಂಬಿದಲ್ಲಿ ಪದಪಿ ತರಗತಿಗಳ ಇತ್ತೀಚ್ಚಿ ಅಂಶ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾದಂಬಿಗಳ ಉದ್ದೇಶಗಳನ್ನು ಉದಿಯಿಸಿಕೊಂಡೆ

ಇದು ಹೀಗೆ ಸಾರ್ಥಕ, ಕಾರಣಕ್ಕ ಮತ್ತೊಂದಿಂದ ದರ್ಶಿಸಿದ ಮಾರ್ಪಾದು ಮೊನ್ಹಿರವನ್ನು. ಆದರೆ ಉತ್ತರಾಞ್ಚಲ ಗಮನಿಕಾಯಿನ ದ್ವಾರಾ ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ವಿಧಿತರಿಂದ ಇದನ್ನು ಅಧಿಳಿಸಿ ಮಾರ್ಪಾದು ಮೊನ್ಹಿರವನ್ನು, ಆಗಿ ಪಿಂಡದ್ವಾರೆ ಇಡೀಂಗಿ.

ಡಿ. ಸಂಕೀರ್ತನಾ ಹಿಂದು ವಿಜಯನ್ ಅಂತಹ ಏಷಟ್ಟೆಲ್ಲರಿಗೆ ನೀವು ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾಣಬೇಕು.

ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಕೇಂದ್ರ

ಆಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಮತ್ತು ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ವರ್ಷದ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭವನ್ನು ಕಾಂಪಿಂಗ್‌ಗೆ ಮಾತ್ರ ನೀಡಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಅಧ್ಯಯನದ ಪ್ರಮುಖತೆ

గ్రామీణ శమాజిద వాయువుకి సంగతిగట్టన్న కొడ దైసందిన జీవనదల్లి షిక్కుతేయి ఏవరగళన్న ఉపిడిదువర్లి యాక్కుణించు పశుదు మేసపుగా శంఖభాగా, అధిక సలకరగేగా పరిషయి, గ్రామ సంస్కరించు సోగడు, భయి, గీణందల, బిడుగాశేయ నూత్రణ, గలిపలి, హింపలి, సంసీహిం, సంతోషి, మొదట లుచ్ఛోగగా మచ్చేశాట, మొన బదుచిన కశను, విరశ గిగి ఆధ్యాత్మిక ముబ్బుషుద ఆవధాగాలు టీచుగాగి ఆధుచికవాద వ్యాపి బదుచిన తీవ్రికమన్న చేఖలవలచ మాటలల్లి కాదంబి తేరిదిక్కుచే. కాదంబిలయిన్న విశ్రేషిం సేండిదాగి వర్ధియి ప్రథాన రాశయి బదుకు పలుపు ముల విన్నాడు, కాపజగలు మయ్యి ధృత్యాగు ఇల్లియించు దఱ్పవాగిదువుదు కంచుబరుక్కదే. ఈ కాదంబి కులు కూవరీగా నడెదిరువ ఆధ్యాత్మికగాలు విశావతువాణి వాగ్ని ధూప బదుచిన నిరూపణగణాగివ.

ಅದ್ಯನದ ಉದೇತ

- ❖ ర్యాక్ బదుకిన క్లేషియాద చేఱవలడ మాడిలల్ని కాదంబరియల్నిన కృషియ మహావస్తు సార్లువుదన్న, గుర్తిసుప్పద
 - ❖ వసావతుషాణియి సందభాద లొంగమాన్య వ్యవస్థ కురితు. ఇదర పిచుద్ద తిరుగిజియ్దు తమ్మ బదుకన్న కుమ్మిస్ట్యూప్
 - ❖ సామాన్యరంతె కాబువ ఆశమాన్యర పత్రోవస్తు గుర్తిసుపుపుదు.
 - ❖ ఆధునిక విచ్ఛాభాసక్తి చేత్తులైప, జీవశైలి తింద ఏఫాటనా ప్రతీయిగణను, గుర్తిసుపుపుదు.

ಇದು ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಹೇಗೆ ರೈತರ ಭಗವದ್ವಿತೀಯಾಗಿ, ರೈತರ ಕ್ಷಮಿತಿಯಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂಬುದನು ತಿಳಿಸುತ್ತದೆ.

ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಪರಿಧಿಯಲ್ಲಿ

నాను ఇల్లి 'బెలువలద మడిలల్ని' కాదంబరి టురిత ఈ పోదలు నడెదిరుత అధ్యయనగళన్ను గమనిసువుచు ఆగ్కాప్రాయిస్తు దేవిరష్టవర కృతిగణ ఒగ్గ హచ్చు విమర్శ బందిరద ఇరువురు విషాదద సంగతి. 2013రల్లి 'బెలువల్- ఆశనందన గ్రాఫర్లు' బగ్గె, కృతిగణ ఒగ్గ వివర మత్తు ఏమితేయిదె. ఆదరల్లి డా.శివానంద కేళినమని-వసాహతులుడు ఏన్నాలీ, డా.జెస్టించ్ హెస్ట్రోఫ్ భారతద ఆనావరణ. డా.మథురావంకె-భూమి మత్తు బదుపణ నిరుపణగా కాణ్ణాచే. ప్రతియేష్టు కృష్ణ, రైత మేండ్రామ్ ఫారమ్ ఆనావరణ. జొతెగిరిసిసేఖల్చంబేసాద కృతి బెలువలద మడిలల్ని. ఈ కాదంబరియల్ని గ్రామీణ భారతవు ఆనావరణగాంచియాడు మరలేబేకాద, జొతెగిరిసిసేఖల్చంబేసాద కృతి బెలువలద మడిలల్ని. ఈ కాదంబరియల్ని గ్రామీణ భారతవు ఆనావరణగాంచియాడు.

ಸಮಾಜಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಅನುಭವ ಕೂಡಿತ್ತಿರುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂದರೆ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಹೇಗೆ ರೈತ ಪದುಂಗ ಭಗವದ್ಗೀತೆ ಆಗಿದೆ ಎಂದರೆ

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one of its central characters, who doesn't have one particular name and is made to learn English language to communicate between the colonial countries and Great Britain. This is an illustration how through English language there is a possibility to maintain good relationship with England.

Further Globalization and Glocalization paved the way for the emerging migrants to establish their identities in the foreign countries through language. At present through census, we can know that most of the Indians are reputed surgeons in England and most of the intellectuals like Salman Rushdie and Anita Desai are settled in England and America. And the contestants who play for the British in international games or Olympics are Jamaicans. Thus, the unique distinctive characteristics of Britishness have totally collapsed and Englishness overtook it by providing a cultural identity for the immigrants.

Emerging Issues in L2 Curriculum: New Methodologies

MURULI T.S.

Res. Sch., Kuvempu University, Shankaraghatta

The purpose of this paper is to throw light upon the importance and necessity of English language in India in the present scenario. Without the usage of English language it is quite difficult to get success in the business sector as well as it is difficult to get a job without the knowledge of proper English. The paper will show how the English language has become the dire need of a student in a country like India. The students in India need to be prepared for future and they need a course like ESP (English for Specific Purpose) which will help them to enrich their language skills. The paper explores on the course as a new methodology which promotes effective communication process in the current time. Given the cut-throat competition in the world, it is necessary to have a course like this which will help students prepare themselves for the future. The practical purpose of language learning is explored here. This paper also urges for a need to have a syllabi which has certain aspects which will promote English language skills and help the students. Keeping these in mind we have to inculcate the methodologies in L2 through framing the curriculum which fulfills the demands of the present society.

We are in a world now where English is the most spoken language. It is a global language spoken by more than 900 million people across the globe, either as native language or second language. In order to communicate, an individual needs to learn

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STUDY OF REACTIVITY OF IODIZED SALT IN AQUEOUS MEDIA AND ITS COMPARISON WITH THE BEHAVIOR OF SODIUM CHLORIDE IN DIFFERENT SOLVENTS AT ELEVATED TEMPERATURES, WITH VARYING CONCENTRATION. DETERMINATION OF SPONTANEITY AND DISSOCIATION CONSTANTS OF THESE REACTIONS BY CONDUCTOMETRIC METHOD OF ANALYSIS

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Abstract

Present study is aimed at focusing on the behavior of sodium chloride, exhibiting dual type of nature in different solvents, which differs in characteristic properties such as viscosity and dielectric constant, through conductivity measurements. This was achieved by determining specific conductance and its corresponding equivalent conductance values for least concentration values ranging from 0.5N to 0.00005N, at various high temperatures starting from the reference temperature of 25°C to 90°C.

Dissociation constant values for the entire measured conductance are tabulated by considering the limiting values of equivalent conductance at infinite dilution up to the extent of 0.00005N. Further, an attempt is made to conclude the discussion on the basis of spontaneity of the dissociation of sodium chloride in solvents, is made. This was made possible by the calculation of Gibb's free energy by relying on the data obtained above.

The above drawn conclusion is compared with that of iodized salt in aqueous media. Above mentioned factors like equivalent conductance, dissociation constant and Gibb's free energy are computed and thus a brief comparative account of nature of action of sodium chloride and iodized salt is presented in this paper.

Introduction

Measurement and computation of properties of sodium chloride in different media at high temperatures have been an area of remarkable interest, because of its profound applications like, water treatment, leak detection, clean in place, interface detection and desalination. Meanwhile, Iodized salt, being an essential component of edible salt grabs more research attention now-a-days. Conductivity is a measure of how well a solution conducts electricity. Conductivity is better measured by contacting method where AC is applied to electrodes wherein conductance is measured as the reciprocal of resistance after computing it by Ohm's law. Effect of sensor geometry can be corrected by multiplying conductance with cell constant. Increase in temperature plays a significant role between 1.5 and 5.0% per °C. To compensate the effects of temperature changes, conductivity readings are commonly corrected to the value at reference temperature 25°C. Linear temperature co-efficient correction algorithm can be used for temperature correction. Different parameters like viscosity of media, type of solvent affects the conductivity of electrolyte. In present work, an attempt has been made to study the behavior of NaCl in three different solvents & Iodized salt in water on the basis of conductance, dissociation constants and Gibb's free energy measurements.

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ಭರತ ಭೂಮಿಯ ಈ ಪುಣ್ಯ ನೆಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವಶಿಷ್ಟ ಅನೇಕ ಸಂತರು
ಉರುಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಮರುಷರು, ದಾರ್ಶನಿಕರುತಮ್ಮಾಪಿತ್ತುದೆ ಮತ್ತು ಪರಿತ್ಯಾಗಿ
ಲಕ್ಷತಮ್ಮ ಸುತ್ತಲಿನ ಪರಿಸರವನ್ನು ಪರಿಶುದ್ಧಗೊಳಿಸಿ ಮಾನವಕಲ್ಯಾಂಚ
ನು ಕಂಡವರುಅಂತಹ ಮಹಾಮರುಷರಲ್ಲಿಕನಾರ್ಚಿಕದ ಶಿಶುನಾಳ ಪರೀಷರು
ಕ್ಷಾದವರು. ಅನುಭಾವಿಯ, ವೃಂದಾಗ್ಯ ಮೂರ್ತಿಯ, ಸತ್ಯಸಂದರು, ಸಂತರು,
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ರಕರುಂಡದ ಶಿಶುನಾಳ ಪರೀಷರನ್ನುಕನಾರ್ಚಿಕ ಕರೀರೆಂದುಗುರುತಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.
ಈ ಮತ್ತು ಇಸ್ಲಾಂಧರ್ಮ ಮತ್ತು ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಗಳ ಸಮನ್ವಯಕಾರರಾಗಿ
ನೊಬ್ಬಿನಾಮ ಹಲವು' ಎನ್ನುವ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಯಾಗಿ ತಮ್ಮ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ
ನಂದವನ್ನು ಅನುಭವಿಸಿ ಉಳಿದವರು. ಮಾನವಚೀವನದ ಪರಮಗುರಿಯಾದ
ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯಲು 'ಭಕ್ತಿ' ಮಾರ್ಗದ ಮೂಲಕ ಸಾಗಬೇಕೆಂದು ಭಕ್ತಿಯ
ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮ ಚಿತ್ತಾಕರ್ಷಕ ಪದ್ಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ನಿತ್ಯಚೀವನದ ಘಟನೆಗಳ
ಹರಣಗಳ ಮೂಲಕ ಜನ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯರಾದುವ ಸರಳ ಯಾಗೂ
ರಿತಕನ್ನಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಚೋಧಿಸುವ ಮೂಲಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಸಾಳ್ಳಾತ್ಮಕ್ಕೆದಾರಿ
ಸಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ ಈ ಮೂಲಕ ಕನಾರ್ಚಿಕಜನರ ಮನದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆರಪುಹೋಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ.
ದೇವರು, ಧರ್ಮ ಮತ್ತು ತತ್ತ್ವಗಳ ನಿಜಸಾರವನ್ನುಅರಿಯದೆ ನಮ್ಮಧರ್ಮವೇ
ನಾವುತತ್ತ್ವವೇ ಸರಿವಂದು ಪರಸ್ಪರಕಿತಾದುವಫಾರ್ಮಕೆ ಮತ್ತು
ಖಲ್ಲಿತೊಡಗುವಧರ್ಮಾಂಧರ, ಕೋಮುವಾದಿಗಳ, ಮತೀಯವಾದಿಗಳ
ಂಧಕಾರವನ್ನುತೋಡೆ ಹಾಕಲು ಪರೀಷರು ನೀಡಿರುವಕೊಡುಗೆಲಿಪಾರ.
ಒಂದೂ, ಮುಸ್ಲಿಂ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಗಳ ಬಕ್ಕಿದ ಒಳನೋಟವನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸುವ
ಉಕ್ತ ಹಾಗೂ "ಗೋಕುಲಾಷ್ವಮಿಗೂ ಇಮಾಂಸಾಬಿಗೂ ಎಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲಿಯ
ಧರ್ಮ" ಎನ್ನುವಗಾದೆ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಶಿಶುನಾಳ ಪರೀಷರ ಬಿಂತನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರ
ಸುವುದು, ಸಮಾಜಕ್ಕೆತಮ್ಮತತ್ತ್ವ ಪದಗಳ ಮೂಲಕ ನೀಡಿದ ಸಂದೇಶ
ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಭಾವೆಕ್ಕೆತ ಮತ್ತು ವಿಶ್ವಧರ್ಮಕ್ಕೆ ಶಿಶುನಾಳ ಪರೀಷರ ಕೊಡುಗೇ.



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సామానుల వివరాలను కలిగి ఉన్నారు

ମୁଣ୍ଡ ମାତ୍ରାକୁ ମାତ୍ରା ଦେଖିବାକୁ ପାଇଲା ଏହା,
ତାଙ୍କ ଶେଷ ଅଧିକାର କୁ ଯାଏନ୍ତିବା ଆ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭାବରେ
"କୌଣ ତ ଜୀବ" ଏବନ୍ତାର କିମ୍ବାକିମ୍ବାକି ଏହା ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭାବ
କାହାର କୌଣ ତ ଜୀବକୁ ବାବାକୁ ମୁଦ୍ରା ଦେଇବାକୁ

మాడల్ కోసియర్ రామాచంద్రరావు మాయానగరంలోను భద్రపండితుడాగి
కొనిపించి మార్గాన్నిట్రావుల్లో వేసుకొన్నాడ మాన్మిలీం లోధించి
చెందు అగి దీపాలియ్యార్ (ఎ.ఎస్. ఎంజెస్) వారికి ఖచ్చితాగానీ
శ్యామలి చుంబించుడు ఆ రామాచంద్రరావు మార్గాన్ని కాపిటల్ ల్యాండ్
కోమిషనర్ | అప్పటికి ఖచ్చిత లెక్కల వేద్దు కింది చ్యాపిల్
ఖచ్చితాగాన చుంబ కింబించుని కూడా ఆ క్రింద్ గ్రామ
మాన్మిలీం లోధించుని (క్రింద్ గ్రామ) ఆ కింబించు మాయించు
శ్యామాన్ని మాయించుని మాయానగరంలో ఉన్నదించుని మాయించు
శ్యామాన్ని కింది భద్రపండితుడు మాయించుని క్రింద్ గ్రామంలో
మాయానగరానికి తెచ్చిని.

మాదాని పెరచుట ఉండ కష్ట క్షుణ్ణుండ్రు ద్వారాన ఆశించిన
అభ్యర్థమణికాపులిచ్చి. వింతాలే మాసియాదాయి మాటలుపడున పట్టాలన్న
శ్రీ బయాలోన్నిప్పుడ్రు తాన పెంచునడ శాంతిగా అధికారిగా లోపించు
పించుటి నీటి లోచి రాతించాయిందోన్చు. కాను, కాను, కాను, కాను,
ఎను కాను. ఆప్యులో కాను కాను, కాను కానుంచుండ్రు, మాదాని
పెరచుట కాండ పాచుడ గాంచ్రు కి మించుండ్రు నీ నీ ప్రాణమన
పాచుడ ప్రాణమన్న ప్రాణమన్న ఏ లాచుండ్రు అంచుంచుండ్రు. అన్న
అప్పుడ్రుప ప్రాణమన్న పాచుడ పాచుడ పాచుడ ప్రాణమన్న
పాచుడంచుండ్రు దించుండ్రు పించుంచుండ్రు కొం పాచుడంచుండ్రు
పాచుడండ్రు, అందిన క్షుణ్ణు ఏండ పాచుడ క్షుణ్ణు క్షుణ్ణు పాచుడ
పాచుడండ్రు. ఎండాన పాచుడండ్రు 'పాచు కి ఫాచుడాన' ఎండా, ఎండాలే
పాచుడండ్రు ప్రాణమన్న పాచుడండ్రు ప్రాణమన్న ప్రాణమన్న పాచుడండ్రు
పాచుడండ్రు ప్రాణమన్న ప్రాణమన్న పాచుడండ్రు పాచుడండ్రు, అందిన
క్షుణ్ణు ఏండ పాచుడండ్రు పాచుడండ్రు పాచుడండ్రు క్షుణ్ణు ఏండ
పాచుడండ్రు. ఆ ప్రాణమన్న ప్రాణమన్న ప్రాణమన్న పాచుడండ్రు క్షుణ్ణు
ఏండ, పాచుడ, క్షుణ్ణు, ఏండ-పాచుడ, ఏండ, ఏండ ఏండులు
పాచుడండ్రు కొంచెన్నిప్పు, పాచుడండ్రు ఏండ క్షుణ్ణు పాచుడ
ఏండ కొంచెన్నిప్పు ప్రాణమన్న ఏండ ఏండ ఏండ ఏండ ఏండ.

ಶ್ರೀಂದ್ರ ಪರಂಪರೆ

ಫುಲಾನ ಸಂಪಾದಕರು
ಹೆಚ್.ಕೆ.ಕೇಶವಶ್ರಮು

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ಡಾ. ನೆಲ್ಲಕಟ್ಟಿ.ಎನ್.ಸಿದ್ದೇಶ್

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ಶ್ರೋದ ಪರಂಪರೆ

ಪ್ರಥಾನ ಸಂಪಾದಕರು

ಮೌ. ಕೇಶವಶ್ರಮ

ಸಂಪಾದಕರು

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ಮೌ. ಶಿವಾನಂದ ಕೆಳಗಿನಮನಿ

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ಕುವೆಂಪುರವರ ವಸಾಹತುಶಾಹಿ ಅನುಭವ :

ಅದರ ಪರಿಣಾಮಗಳು

ಅಂಗಡಿ ಉಮೇಶ್

ಆಧುನಿಕ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ನವೋದಯ ಕಾಲಘಟ್ಟ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಮಹತ್ವದ ಮೂರ್ಖವಾದುದು, ಇಂಥ ಮಹತ್ವಮೂರ್ಖ ಕಾಲಘಟ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ರಚನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ ಬಹು ಮಹತ್ವದ ಲೇಖಕರಲ್ಲಿ ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರದು ವಿಶ್ವವಾದ ಪ್ರತಿಭೆ ಹಾಗೂ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತ್ವ ಈ ವಿಶ್ವವಿರುವುದು ನವೋದಯ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಲೆನಾಡಿನ ಪ್ರದೇಶದಿಂದ ಬಂದ ಬರಹಗಾರ ಗಾರಿವುದು ಒಂದಾದರೆ ಸಂಕ್ರಮಣ ಕಾಲಘಟ್ಟದ ಸಮಾಜದ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ, ರಾಗಿರುವುದು ಒಂದಾದರೆ ಸಂಕ್ರಮಣ ಕಾಲಘಟ್ಟದ ಸಮಾಜದ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ, ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ತಲ್ಲಣಗಳಿಗೆ ಅಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯಿಸಿದ ಮಹತ್ವದ ಲೇಖಕ ಎಂಬುದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಶಯವಿಲ್ಲ. ಈ ಕಾರಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಎಂಬುದರಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಶಯವಿಲ್ಲ. ಈ ಕಾರಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಎಂಬುದು ಉತ್ತೇಷಿಯಾಗಲಾರದು. ಎಸ್ಯಾಯಾರಕ ಪ್ರತಿಭೆ ಇವರಲ್ಲಿ ಅಡಕವಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂಬುದು ಉತ್ತೇಷಿಯಾಗಲಾರದು. ನವೋದಯ ಕಾಲಘಟ್ಟದ ಲೇಖಕರೋವರನ್ನು ಈ ರೀತಿಯ ಪರಿಕಲ್ಪನೆಯ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಅವರ ಬರಹಗಳನ್ನು ಜಿಜ್ಞಾಸೆಗೆ ಒಳ ಪಡಿಸುತ್ತಿರುವುದು ಕನ್ನಡ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದೊಂದು ಪ್ರಯೋಜನಿಸಬಹುದು.

ವಸಾಹತುಶಾಹಿಯ ಆಡಳಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಕೈಗೊಂಡ ಆಡಳಿತ ಸುಧಾರಣೆ, ಸಾರಿಗೆ, ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಇತ್ತಾದಿ ಸುಧಾರಣೆ ಕ್ರಮವು ನಮ್ಮ ಸಮಾಜ ಚಿಂತಕರು, ಬರಹಗಾರರ ಮೇಲೆ ಉಂಟು ಮಾಡಿದ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯಿಂದ ಪಾರಂಪರಿಕ ನಂಬಿಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಸ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋನದಿಂದ ನೋಡಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಯಿತು. ಈ ರೀತಿಯ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಗಳು ಮಲೆನಾಡಿನ ಪರಿಸರದಲ್ಲಿ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿದ ಹಾಗೂ ಜಾಗೃತಿಯನ್ನು ಕುವೆಂಪು ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಹಿನ್ನಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬದಲಾವಣೆ ಹಾಗೂ ಜಾಗೃತಿಯನ್ನು ಕುವೆಂಪು ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಹಿನ್ನಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ

೩೬೭/ಬೋಧ ಪರಂಪರೆ

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ಬಹುತ್ವ ಸಂಕೇರನ

ಭಾಷೆ-ನಾಹಿಯ್ಯ-ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣ ನಿರ್ವಜನ

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ಡಾ. ಶುಭಾ ಮರವಂತೆ

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ಕನ್ನಡ ವಿಭಾಗವು ಆಯೋಜಿಸಿದ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಮಟ್ಟದ ಬಹುಶಿಸ್ತೇಯ ವಿಚಾರ ಸಂಕೀರಣದಲ್ಲಿ
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ಸ್ವಾಭಾವಿಕ ಅಕ್ಷರ ಮಹತ್ವದ್ದಾಗಿದೆ. ವಸಾಹತುಳಾಹಿ ಅನುಭವಕ್ಕೆ ಒಳಗಾದ ಎಲ್ಲಾ
ದೃಶ್ಯಗಳು ಒಂದು ಬಗೆಯ ದೇಶಿವಾದದ ಚಿಂತನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿದವ ಮತ್ತು ವಸಾಹತುಳಾಹಿ
ಧೂರಣೆಯೇ ದೇಶಿವಾದಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂಲವಾಯಿತು. ಗಾಂಧಿಯವರ ಚಿಂತನೆಯ ಕ್ರಮವು
ಇದರಿಂದ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ವಸಾಹತುಳಾಹಿ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ಈ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿನ
ಇದರಿಂದ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ವಸಾಹತುಳಾಹಿ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ಈ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿನ
ನಾಶಮಾಡಿ, ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ನಿಟ್ಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ವಸಾಹತುವಿನಂತೆ ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ
ಖಂಡನ್ನಾಗಿಸಿತು. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ತನ್ನ ಯಜಮಾನಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಮುಂದುಮಾಡಿತು.
ವಸಾಹತುನ್ನಾಗಿಸಿತು. ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ತನ್ನ ಯಜಮಾನಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಮುಂದುಮಾಡಿತು.
ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ವೈವಿಧ್ಯತೆ, ಬಹುಮುಖತೆಯೇ ಪ್ರಮುಖವಾದ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ವಸಾಹತುಳಾಹಿಯನ್ನು
ಬಿಂಗೊಳಿಸುವುದು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷರ ಉದ್ದೇಶವಾಗಿತ್ತು.

ಕುವೆಂಪುರವರ ಕವಿತೆಗಳ ಸಾಲಿನ ಹಿನ್ನೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪರಿಶೀಲಿಸಬಹುದು.

ನನ್ನ ಗರ್ವ ತಲೆಬಾಗಿದೆ. ನನ್ನ ಬಿಂಂಗ ಹುದಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊರಳುತ್ತಿದೆ.

ದಿಗಂತದಲ ನಿಂತಿರುವ ನೀನು ಕ್ಷಾರೆಯಾಗುವೆಯೋ

ಎಂದು ಎದೆ ಚೆದರಿ ಬೇಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. (ಹೊಸಗನ್ನಡ ಕವಿತೆ ಮುಗಿಂ)

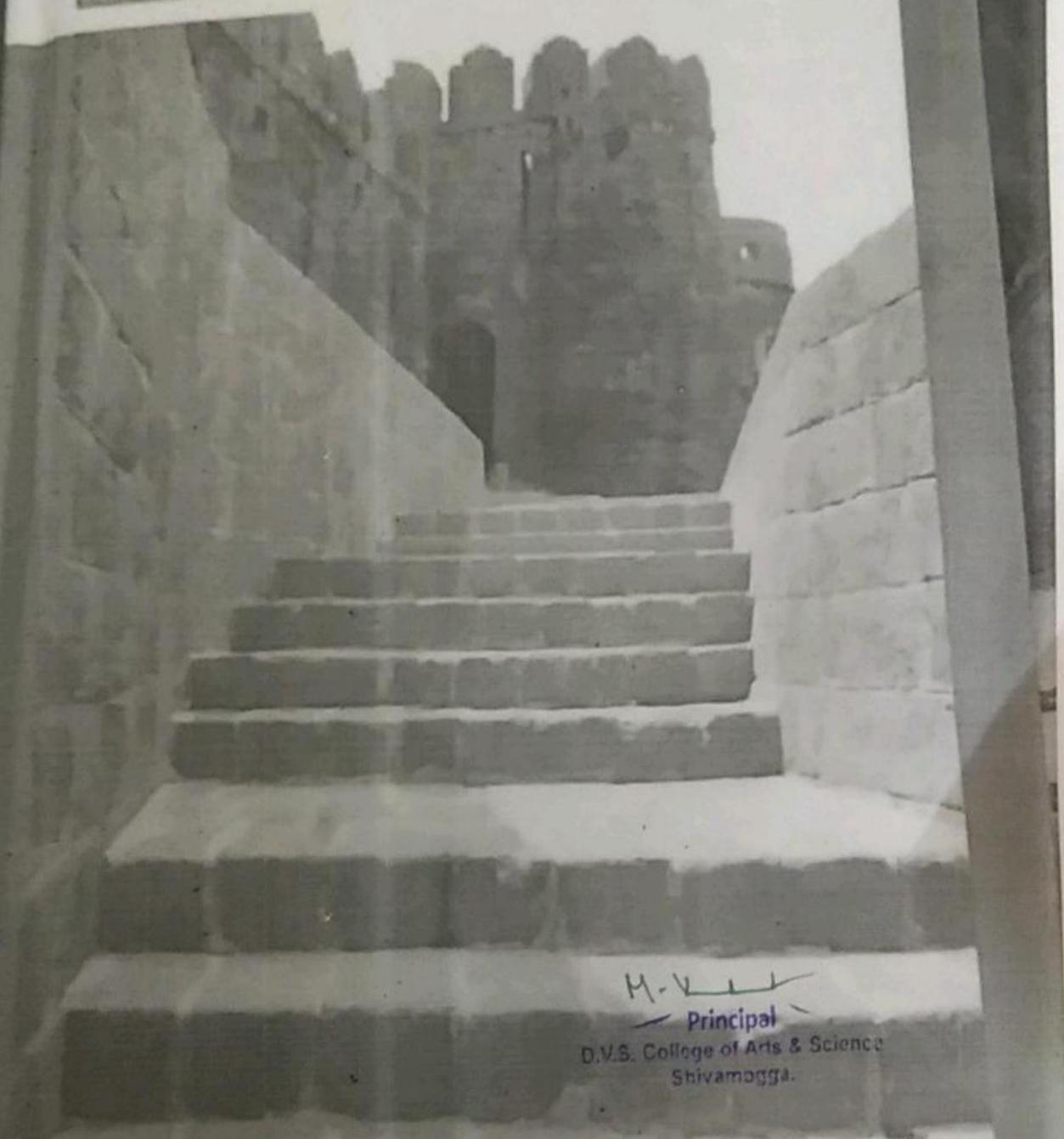
ಈ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋನದಲ್ಲಿ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಕಲ್ಪನೆ ಭಾರತದ ನೆಲಕ್ಕೆ ಹೇಠಿಸಿದಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಪ್ರಾದೇಶಿಕ
ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಗಳ ವಿಶ್ವಾಲೈಯನ್ನು ನಾಶಮಾಡುವ ಅಭೂತರ್ಹ ಕೆಲಸಗಳನ್ನು ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷರು
ಮಾಡಿದರು. ಈ ಮುಖೇನ ಭಾರತೀಯರ ಹೋರಾಟದ ಹಾದಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಕೊಂಡ
'ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯತೆ' ರಾಜಕೀಯವಾಗಿ ಅನಿವಾಯ್ಯವಾಗಿತ್ತಾದರೂ ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕವಾಗಿ ಅಷ್ಟೇ
ಪರಕೀಯವಾಗಿತ್ತು. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಸ್ಥಳೀಯ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಗಳ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷ್ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ ಬಿಲವಾದ

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ವಚನಕಾರರು ಸಾಫಿತ ಸಮಾಜದ ಸಾಂಪ್ರದಾಯಿಕ ಸದ್ಗು ನಂಬಿಗೆಗೆ ಬುಡಮೇಲು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದರಿಂದ ತನ್ನ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗತ ಸಾಧನೆಯ ಮೂಲಕ ಆಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿಕವಾಗಿ ಮೂಲಕ ವಿಶಿಷ್ಟಸ್ಥರವನ್ನು ತಲುಪಿದ್ದರಿಂದ ರೂಪಾತ್ಮಕವಾಗಿ ತನ್ನ ಅನುಭಾವವನ್ನು ನಿರ್ವಚಿಸಿದ ವಿಭಿನ್ನ ಭಾಷಾ ಶೈಲಿಯಿಂದ ಪಾರಂಪಾರಿಕ ಸಂಕೋಶೆಯ ಹರಿಷಣದ ಬದುಕಿನ ಬಾನಂಗಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಚಂಧವಾಗಿ ಹಾರಾಡಿದಂತೆ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ರೂಪಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ.

ವಚನಕಾರರು ಪರಸ್ಪರ ಜೊತೆಯಲ್ಲಿದ್ದಕೊಂಡೇ ತನ್ನ ಭಿನ್ನವಾದ ಸಾಧನೆಯ ಮೂಲಕ ವಿಶಿಷ್ಟವಾದ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತ್ವ ಮತ್ತು ಆಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿಕತೆಯನ್ನು ನಿರ್ಮಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಇದು ಸಮಕಾಲೀನರಿಂದಲೇ ಮನದುಂಬಿ ಮಾತಾನಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು ನಮ್ಮ ಮಧ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿನ ಕವಿಗಳನ್ನು ಆಕಾರ್ತಿಕ ಸಾಂಪ್ರದಾಯಿಕ ಅಧಿಭಂಗ ಮೊಟ್ಟಮೊದಲ ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ ಬರಹಗಾರರಾಗಿ ರೂಪಗೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ವರ್ತಮಾನದ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ತೀಪರವಾದ ಚಿಂತನೆಗಳ ಗಟ್ಟಿಗೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಿರುವ ಒನ್ನೆಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಘರ್ಷ ಮೂರಿತವಾದ ಬದುಕನ್ನು ವಚನಗಳ ಮೂಲಕರು ಮರುಚಿಂತನೆಗೆ ಒಳಗೆ ಮಾಡಿದ ವಚನಕಾರ್ತಿಯರನ್ನು ಕಾಣಬಹುದು. ಮಹಿಳೆಯರ ಹೋರಾಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ತೀಪರವಾದ ನಿಲುವುಗಳೇನು ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ವಚನಕಾರ್ತಿಯರು ಸ್ವಷ್ಟವಾಗಿ ಅವರ ವಚನಗಳ ಮುಖೇನ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ, ಹಾಗೆಯೇ ವಚನಕಾರರೂ ತಮ್ಮ ವಚನಗಳನ್ನು ವಿನ್ಯಾಸಗೊಳಿಸುವಲ್ಲಿ ಬದ್ಧತೆಯ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯಿಂದ ತಮ್ಮ ಬುದ್ಧಿಯ ತಾರ್ಕಿಕತೆಯಿಂದ ನೈತಿಕ ವರ್ತಾಲ್ಯವನ್ನು ಬಿಂಬಿಸುವ ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಹನ್ನೆರಡನೆಯ ತತ್ತಮಾನದ ಬಹುದೊಡ್ಡ ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಯ ನೇತ್ಯಾಗಿ ಪ್ರಾರ್ಥಿಸಿ ತಕ್ಷಾದ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ವಚನಸಾಹಿತ್ಯವಾಗಿರುವುದರಿಂದ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ?

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ನೂರ್ದೊಂದು ವಿಧಕ್ಕು ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ ಅಧ್ಯಯನ

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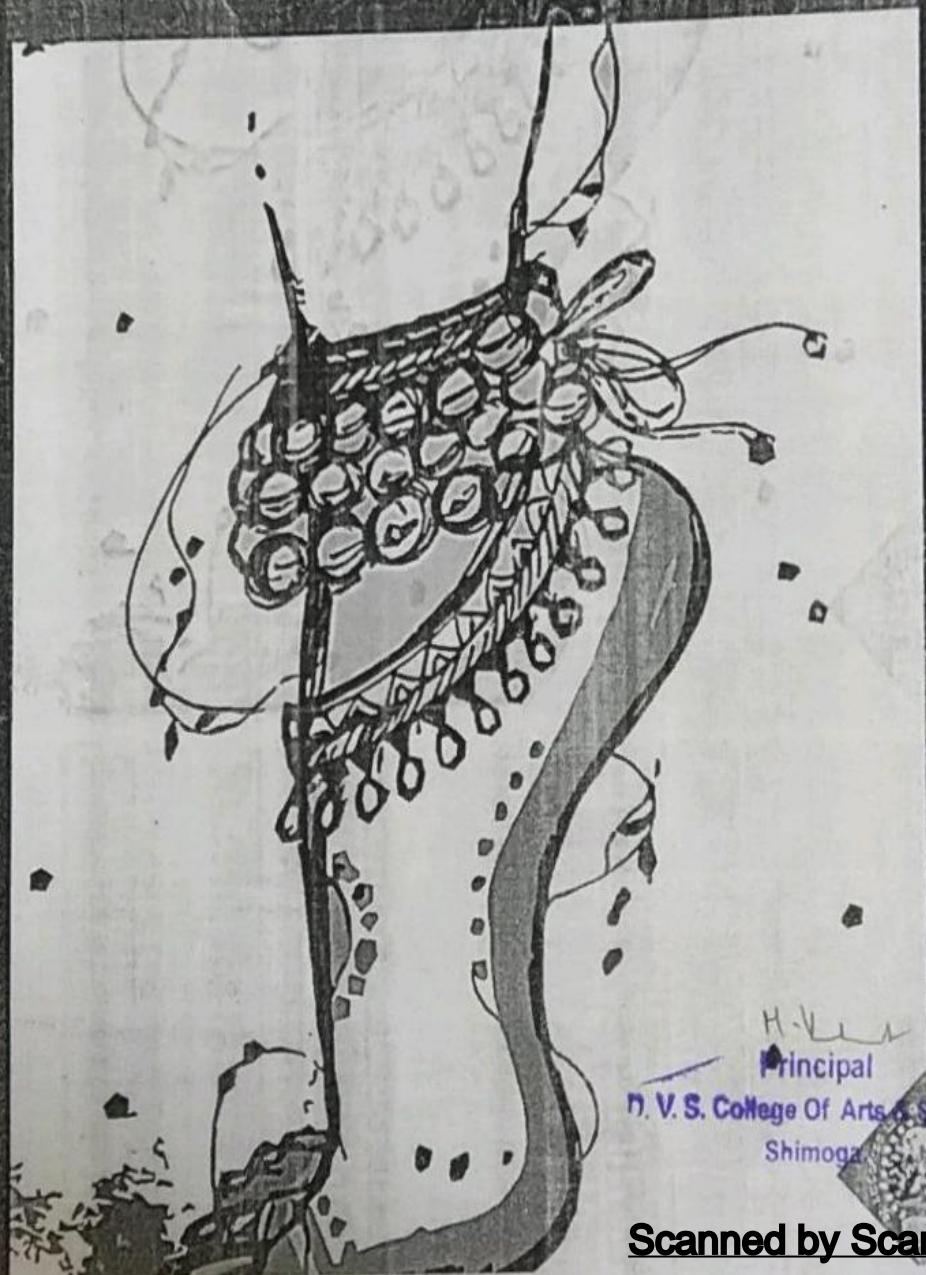


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Dairy Cooperatives and Empowerment

Mrs. Sheela K.S

GFGC, Shivamogga.

Abstract: People of rural India face lot of hardships to have a day's square meal. Majority of them are occupied in agriculture, animal husbandry, and other ancillary activities. Income of agriculture activity has been as erratic as monsoon. Hence, rural people were forced to think of generating additional revenue. Since people are less literate and posses limited skills, the hunt for alternate income is constrained to few occupations. Majority of them chose rearing of milking cattle and selling its milk as a source for the second income. Keeping cattle is like a diversification from the existing agriculture activity. Largely, rural women engage in this activity. These rural women besides doing hard household chores also undertake taxing effort to keep the cattle. They supply the produced milk to the well established district cooperative dairies working successfully on the "Anand" model. The paper is an effort to study the role of district cooperative dairies in helping the women to be self-reliant, self-employed, self-diligent, and self-empowered.

Key Words: Dairy Cooperative; Women Empowerment; India.

Introduction:-

India produces only five percent of the total quantity of milk produced this amount is too inadequate to meet the country's demand. As a result, many dairy cooperatives have been formed to meet local demand and to develop dairy industry. It has been noticed that for small farmers, livestock production is a family operation and most of the livestock management is carried out by women. Nevertheless, little research has been conducted on the role of dairy cooperatives on women's empowerment or the role of women in dairy farming in rural areas. This paper examines how daily activities can empower rural women by-

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B. K. Mahantesh, V. Ravindrachary, R. Padmakumari, R. Sahanakumari, Rohan N. Sagar, Pratheeka Tegginnamata, Ganesh Sanjeev, and A. S. Mishra



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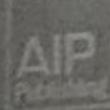
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Effect of Electron Irradiation on Optical, Thermal and Electrical Properties of LiClO₄/PVA Polymer Composite

B K Mahantesh¹, V Ravindrachary^{1*}, R Padmakumari¹, R Sahanakumari¹, Rohan N Sagar¹, Pratheeka Tegginamata¹, Ganesh Sanjeev¹, A S Mishra²

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Abstract. The LiClO₄/PVA Polymer films were irradiated with energetic electrons and are characterized using various experimental techniques. The observed FTIR results in terms of band intensity, shift in the band position and appearance of new peak after electron irradiation indicate that the irradiation produces free radicals, which led to chain scission and cross-linking within the polymer network. The optical properties were studied using UV-Vis spectra and the observed absorption peaks are assigned to $\pi-\pi^*$ and $n-\pi^*$ transition. Using optical absorption spectra, the optical parameters like, maximum molar extinction coefficient, transition dipole moment, dipole strength, dipole length, oscillator strength and optical energy band gap are determined. The variations in optical parameters are attributed to the variations in the carbonaceous clusters/charge transfer complex (CTC) which are created during the electron irradiation. The DSC study confirms the variation in thermal properties of polymer. The presences of these CTCs within the composite film also affect the electrical conductivity of the polymer composite and the highest electrical conductivity (2.7598×10^{-4} S/cm) was obtained for 300 kGy dose. All these variations in structure and electrical properties are understood by invoking the cross-linking and chain scission process occur within the composite upon irradiation. This study shows that the electron irradiation is one of the best method to modify the structure and other properties of a polymer composite.

INTRODUCTION

In recent years solid polymer composite (SPC) with high ionic conductivity has attracted the scientific and technological researchers, owing to their various applications in solid-state batteries, flexible electrochemical devices etc. The main advantages of SPC are easy processability and tuning the chemical and physical properties by doping and/or irradiation. The modification in the properties of such polymer using irradiation method is more advantageous compared to chemical method and it is the subject of active current research interest. It is known that the effect of electron beam (EB) irradiation on the structural, optical and electrical properties of SPC mainly depends on the macromolecular structure, type and conditions of irradiation. When a polymer is irradiated with energetic radiation, the major chemical changes that take place within a polymeric material are gas evolution (H₂, CO₂ etc.), creation of new double bonds, formation of radicals and vacancy clusters, radical-radical recombination (cross-linking), chain scission etc. [1-3]. Among the changes, cross-linking and chain scission are the most general types of reactions that took place within the SPC upon irradiation. Here the cross-linking leads to the creation of chemical bonds between the two adjacent polymer molecules and this reaction increase the molecular weight of the polymer until the material is eventually bound into an insoluble three-dimensional network. On the other hand, the chain scission of polymer molecules decreases the molecular weight and increases the solubility. In both the cases, the property of the SPC is being modified. It is known that the electron irradiation method is an ideal tool for the radiation processes (to modify the physico-chemical properties) of the SPC owing to their superficial superiorities such as a consistent sterilization; low cost, easy operation, less time consumption, effective large scale processing, ability to irradiate variety of physical shapes, rapid improvement of properties and there are no serious environmental threats [2, 4]. Poly (vinyl alcohol) (PVA) is a semicrystalline polymer with unique physico-chemical

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Microstructural, morphological and electrical properties of ZnSe doped sodium alginate

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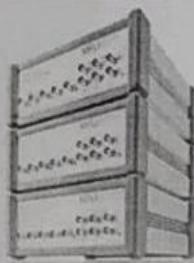
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Microstructural, Morphological and Electrical Properties of ZnSe doped Sodium Alginate

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Abstract Pure and ZnSe nano-particle doped Sodium Alginate (NaAlg) nano-composite films were prepared using solution casting method. The prepared films were characterized using different techniques. The FTIR study shows that the shifts in the bands position upon doping, confirms the chemical modifications that takes place within the polymer nano-composite. This change in the FTIR results is attributed to the formation of complex due to the interaction of dopant and polymer. The XRD results show the variation in degree of crystallinity with increase in dopant concentration indicates the dopant modifies the structure of the polymer film. The presence of the complexes within the nano-composite creates cracks on the surface of the polymer and is studied by FESEM analysis. The electrical study shows that the DC conductivity of the polymer nano-composite increases with increase in the doping level and the highest conductivity is found to be 4.757×10^{-3} S/cm for 1 Wt.%

INTRODUCTION

In recent years the polymer composite has undergone an enormous expansion due to its application in various electrochemical devices [1]. This is mainly due to the fact that the required properties of a polymer composite can be tuned by adding suitable dopant. The change in the property upon doping depends on chemical nature and the interaction property of both polymer as well as dopant. Among the dopants nano-particles are attracted much attention because of the modified surface to volume ratio which enhances the properties of these particles compare to the bulk materials. When these nano-particles are embedded within a polymer, one would expect altogether different properties due the quantum confinement effect. Therefore, in present day's polymer nano-composite has attracted the technologists and researchers due to their wide application in photovoltaic and other energy devices.

Sodium alginate (NaAlg) is considered to be one of the most commonly used polysaccharide because of its biodegradability; low production cost and has unique chemical and physical properties [2]. It is naturally obtained from marine brown algae in the form of nontoxic nature of anionic polysaccharide which is most commonly used in biomedical application [3] and is considered to be a good polymer host due to its flexible molecular chain, good film forming ability. ZnSe nanoparticle is wide band-gap (2.7eV) n-type semiconducting material, used more frequently in the optoelectronic device applications [5]. In view of this, in the present study we have selected NaAlg has a host polymer matrix and nano sized ZnSe has dopant. The structural, morphological and electrical properties of the ZnSe/NaAlg polymer nanocomposite are studied using various techniques.

EXPERIMENTAL

Sodium alginate (approximate M. W. 1,25,000) used in the present work was procured in powder form from M/s. S.d. fine-Chem. Ltd, Mumbai. ZnSe nanoparticle was procured from M/s Sigma Aldrich Bangalore. The ZnSe/NaAlg nano-composite films with different weight concentration of dopant (0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6 and 1 Wt.%) were prepared by using solution casting method. The prepared nano-composite films are characterized by different

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CdO nano-particles induced structural, thermal, surface morphological and electrical properties of Nylon-6

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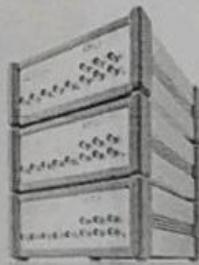
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CdO Nano-particles Induced Structural, Thermal, Surface Morphological and Electrical Properties of Nylon-6

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Abstract Nano-sized CdO particles were synthesized by microwave assisted wet chemical method. These CdO nano-particles were doped to Nylon-6 polymer and the composite films were prepared by Needleless electro-spinning technique. The prepared polymer nano-composite films were studied by distinct characterization techniques such as FTIR, FE-SSEM, TGA and Electrical conductivity measurements. The FTIR result reveals that the nano-particles are interacting with the functional groups of polymer fibers and creates the mobile charge carriers. Thermal stability of Nylon-6 films was enhanced upon doping of CdO. FESEM study shows that the surface morphology of the film's changes with doping and this study confirms the formation of nano-fibers in the polymer matrix. The created mobile charge carriers upon doping would enhance the electrical conductivity of Nylon-6 nano-fibers composite and the maximum DC conductivity of the nano-fibers composite is found to be 2.086×10^{-3} S/cm for 7.5 wt % dopant concentration.

INTRODUCTION

Recent years doped polymers/fibers have attracted the scientists and technologists due to the tremendous applications in various fields and these fiber composites are used in air filtration, bio-medical scaffolds, energy devices, optical devices, gas sensors and protective clothing etc. This is mainly due to the fact that the unique properties such as high elasticity, immense mechanical strength, optimum thermal stability, high electrical conductivity and porosity etc. [1]. Moreover, it is known that the desire physical and chemical properties of a fiber required for particular applications can be obtained using doping method. In this case the change in the properties of the polymer fibers upon doping depends on the nature and type of the polymer, dopant as well as the way in which the dopant interacts with the polymer. Among all dopants, nano-particles [NPs] get more attention due to their surface to volume ratio and firm interaction ability [2]. By introducing NPs into a polymer matrix, one can tune the micro and macro structural properties of a fiber. Here when the size of the fibers reduced to nano scale, the magnificent changes occurs and hence which alters the various properties such as mechanical, optical, electrical and thermal properties etc. For example, it is reported that, when NPs are embedded into a matrix like semi crystalline Nylon-6, remarkable changes in its strength, elasticity, optical, thermal and electrochemical properties of the fibers are observed. This shows that the physico-chemical properties of fibers can be modified using doping.

Cadmium oxide (CdO) is a n-type semiconductor with direct band gap around 2.3 eV and indirect band gap around 1.98 eV, having high refractive index (2.49), low ohmic resistivity and good catalytic properties. When a bulky CdO diminishes to nano scale level, its properties will alter as compared to bulk. When a CdO nano-particles are embedded in to a polymer matrix, it can be strongly interacting with host and facilitate the enhancement of number of charge carriers and modifies conductivity and other properties. In the present work it aims to understand the doping impact of CdONPs on structural, thermal, surface morphological and electrical properties of Nylon-6 [3].

TODAY'S TREND OF RURAL WOMEN

Dr. Sheela K. S

Abstract

Rural women's energy and time are spent in the task related to dairy husbandry and milk production. Women in villages work 15hrs daily in contrast to men who put in 9hrs daily. They spend 7-8hr for household work and 6-7 hr for animal care and management on an average women work 40hr a week to take care of farm tasks and remain engaged in household non-household jobs for 16-18hr daily from dawn to dusk. Women are actual users of the dairy co-operatives. They should be encouraged to become members and share the responsibilities of managing the dairy co-operative. Keeping in mind potential of the rural women they should participate in the creation of vibrant and successful dairy co-operatives through suitable programmes to promote women's involvement and their participation through dairy co-operatives. The poor rural households need a whole package of supporting inputs and services to develop dairying as an effective instrument of household livelihood. However experience shows, these inputs are not always easily accessible to poor rural women, which temper the success of women's co-operatives.

Keywords: Co-operative, Women's Empowerment

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RESPONSE OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES TO THE PRESENT CONTEXT

A collection of papers presented at the National Seminar organized by Kateel Ashok Pai Memorial Institute (KAPMI) and Manasa Centre for Cultural Studies, Shivamogga-577201

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Copper (II) phthalocyanines: Electrode modification and sensing studies

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Analytical applications
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ABSTRACT

Metal phthalocyanine complexes have been used as electro catalysts in various reactions. Chemically inert and thermally stable Para chloro phenyl [1,3,4] oxadiazole substituted copper phthalocyanine was used for the determination of dopamine and ascorbic acid. Experiments revealed that the compound possesses strong electro catalytic activity towards the oxidation of dopamine and ascorbic acid. The modified carbon paste electrode (MCPE) has talented features such as simplicity of electrode preparation, high stability and distinct advantage of simple polishing. Also there was no leaching or discharge of electrode because of insoluble nature of phthalocyanine in aqueous solution and hence a single electrode surface can be used for multiple analytical determinations.

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1. Introduction

Voltammetry is a electrochemical technique in which the current at an electrode is measured as a function of potential or voltage. The potential is varied in some systematic manner and the resulting current vs potential plot is called a voltammogram [1–3]. The potential of the electrode is control parameter it causes to the chemical species to be oxidized or reduced. The potential can be thought as electron carrier which either forces a species in solution to gain an electron (reduction) or lose an electron (oxidation). As the potential of electrode is more negative, it become more strongly reducing conversely as potential become more positive it become more oxidizing. Therefore controlling the electrode potential one can control the redox reaction taking place on the electrode. The current on the other hand is simply a measure of electron flow. The current is due to electron transfer, which takes place when oxidation or reduction occurs on the electrode surface [4].

Cyclic Voltammetry consist of cycling the potential of an electrode which is immersed in an unstirred solution. A cyclic potential sweep is imposed on an electrode and the current respond is observed [5]. Analysis of the current response can give information about the thermodynamics and kinetics of electron transfer at the

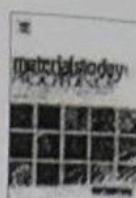
electrode solution interface [6]. Oxidation and reduction is associated with a change in functional groups in the molecules. An examination of voltammetric response indicates whether the structural change is concurrent with electron transfer. Cyclic voltammetry experiments have been pivotal in understanding and utilizing these mechanisms to explain the structure–function relationships. These electrochemical methods play an important role in the determination of biological activity of organic molecules [7].

The modifications of electrodes represent a modern approach to electrode systems. These rely on the placement of a reagent onto the surface to impart the behaviour of that reagent to the modified surface. Such deliberate alteration of electrode surface can thus meet the needs of many electro analytical problems and may form the basis for new analytical applications and different sensing devices. There are various ways in which chemically modified electrodes can benefit analytical applications. These include acceleration of electron transfer reactions and preferential accumulation of electrons on the electrode surface.

Recently, the phthalocyanine based modification of electrode plays an important role in analytical chemistry. The development and application of phthalocyanine modified carbon paste electrodes (CMCPEs) have received considerable attention in recent years because they have advantages of cheap, simple manufacture, wider operational potential window, renewable surface, high stability, and sensitivity [8]. The incorporation of electro active materials into a carbon paste electrode is advantageous and has been

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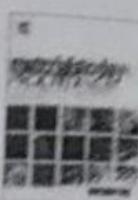
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Synthesis and studies of Cr doped Zn ferrites

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ABSTRACT

Ferrites are also termed as Ferrimagnetic ionic crystalline materials, with general formula MFe_2O_4 . Depend on the particle size, ferrite shows significant applications in the wide area. We have prepared Cr doped Zn Ferrite by co-precipitation method. The prepared ferrite materials were confirmed by XRD analysis. The XRD data confirms the formation spinel phase structure and by applying the Debye Scherrer formula, the particle was found in the nano range. The temperature dependent DC electrical conductivity was studied. The obtained result shows materials have semiconductor behaviour with the rise of temperature.

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1. Introduction

Ferrites are a special class of ceramic materials. They exhibit ferromagnetic behaviour. Ferrimagnetic materials, especially at nano size, exhibit significant modifications in their physical, electrical and magnetic behaviour with respect to their macroscopic behaviour. The surface to volume ratio is more in nano-sized particle than in macro particles. The ferrites are having a wide range of applications due to low dielectric loss and magnetic properties, especially when the size of the particles approaches to nanometer scale [1]. The Cr is come under the class of transition metals, and are have been receiving increasing interest, due to improved magnetic and electrical properties on doping. The applications are found in high-frequency transformer cores, rod antennas, and radio-frequency coils [2,3]. For the high-frequency applications Cr doped ferrites were considered as the most versatile due to their low eddy currents and high resistivity. Optical properties and Microstructure of Cr doped $ZnFe_2O_4$ are very sensitive to chemical compositions, cation distribution, sintering temperature and time, the additive amount of the cations and methods of preparation. The soft-magnetic behaviour in ferrites is due to the exchange interaction between the cations on the polyhedral sites [4–5]. Spinel ferrites are materials with good magnetic and electronic prop-

erties, which depend strongly on the cation distribution among the tetrahedral and octahedral sites [6]. Among the spinel ferrites, nano-particles of Zinc ferrite are the potential candidate for various applications such as gas sensors, photo-catalyst, and electromagnetic wave-absorbing materials [7,8]. Preparation technique plays a key role in exhibiting the properties of ferrite system. Among the several methods, co-precipitation is one of the best and attractive methods due to its simple experimental arrangement with high crystallinity, superior purity, and uniform particle distribution in relatively short processing time at a very low temperature with simple laboratory equipment [9,10]. The present study is focused on the synthesis of Zn ferrite by doping with Cr ions to explore their applicability in nano-devices.

2. Experimental details

The chemical reagents including $Zn(NO_3)_2 \cdot 6H_2O$, $Cr(NO_3)_2 \cdot 6H_2O$, $Fe(NO_3)_3 \cdot 9H_2O$, (Aldrich, 99%), and ethanol were used to prepare the samples with formula $Zn_{(1-x)}Cr_xFe_2O_4$ (where $0 < x < 1$) with interval 0.02 by co-precipitation method [11,12]. The pH of the solution was constantly observed as the NaOH solution was added dropwise. The reactants were consistently stirred using a magnetic stirrer until a pH level of >12 was achieved. A specified amount of oleic acid was added to the solution as the surfactant. The liquid precipitate was then brought to a reaction temperature of 80 °C and stirred for 30 min. The product was cooled to room temperature and then washed twice with distilled water and

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Libraries are vital for the education and development of the society and professionals. The government is making efforts to support the library profession. Various awards are given to recognize the contribution of the library profession. These include the National Library Award, the State Library Award, the National Library Management Award, the Indian Library Award, and the International Library Award.

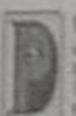
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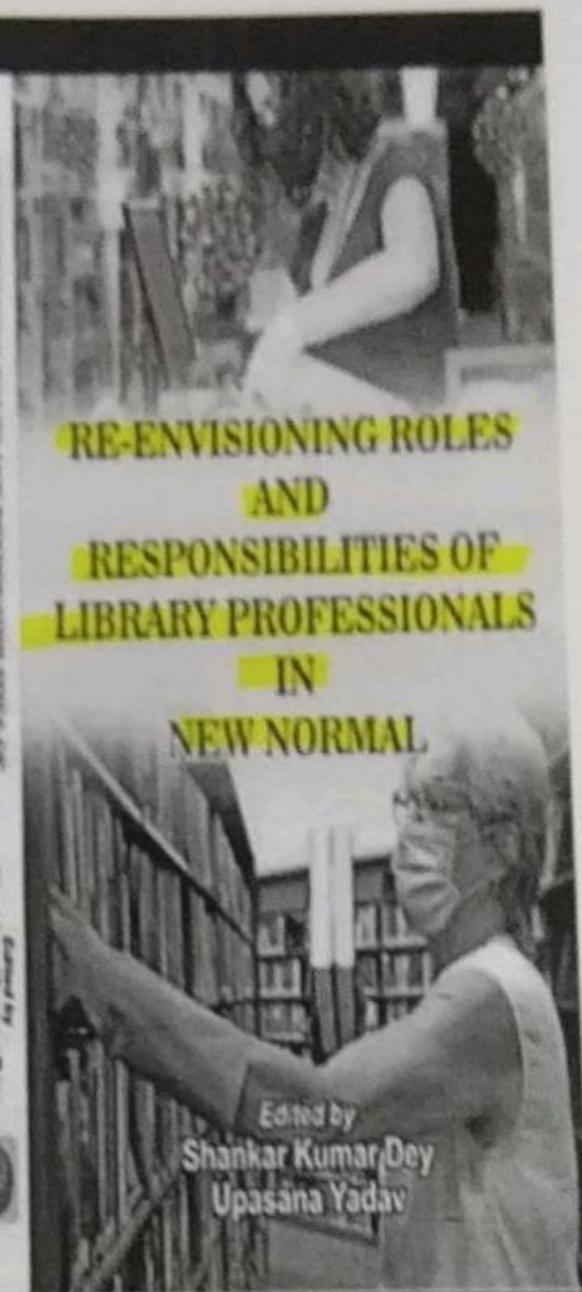


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Upasana Yadav

H. U. K.
Principal
■ V. S. College Of Arts & Science
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**Re-Envisioning Roles And Responsibilities of Library
Professionals in New Normal**

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Development of Library Website for Wollega University: A Case Study

¹Niranjana Kantappa, ²Tolessa Desta, ³Dr. M. Paul N. Vijaya Kumar,
⁴Mulugeta Asefa, ⁵Eyerusalem Getahun

Abstract

Creation and maintenance of the website is a creative and challenging job for all. Especially in the education field, websites are playing a significant role in accessing E-resources, OPAC, Digital Library resources, etc. These websites are keeping inform faculty, students, researchers, and administrators who want to archive academic, research, historic, and creative materials. On the internet, one can find several websites offering free web hosting facilities. Wollega University Library has its website by using wix.com. WU library website incorporated Online OPAC, Resources like handouts, Android App and Institutional data as well. This paper emphasizes how WU library website is hosted and what kind of digital information has been incorporated without using web programming knowledge for free of cost.

Keyword: Internet Technology, Library website, ICT Technology, Wollega Library, Free Web Hosting, Wix.com, Free Hosting,

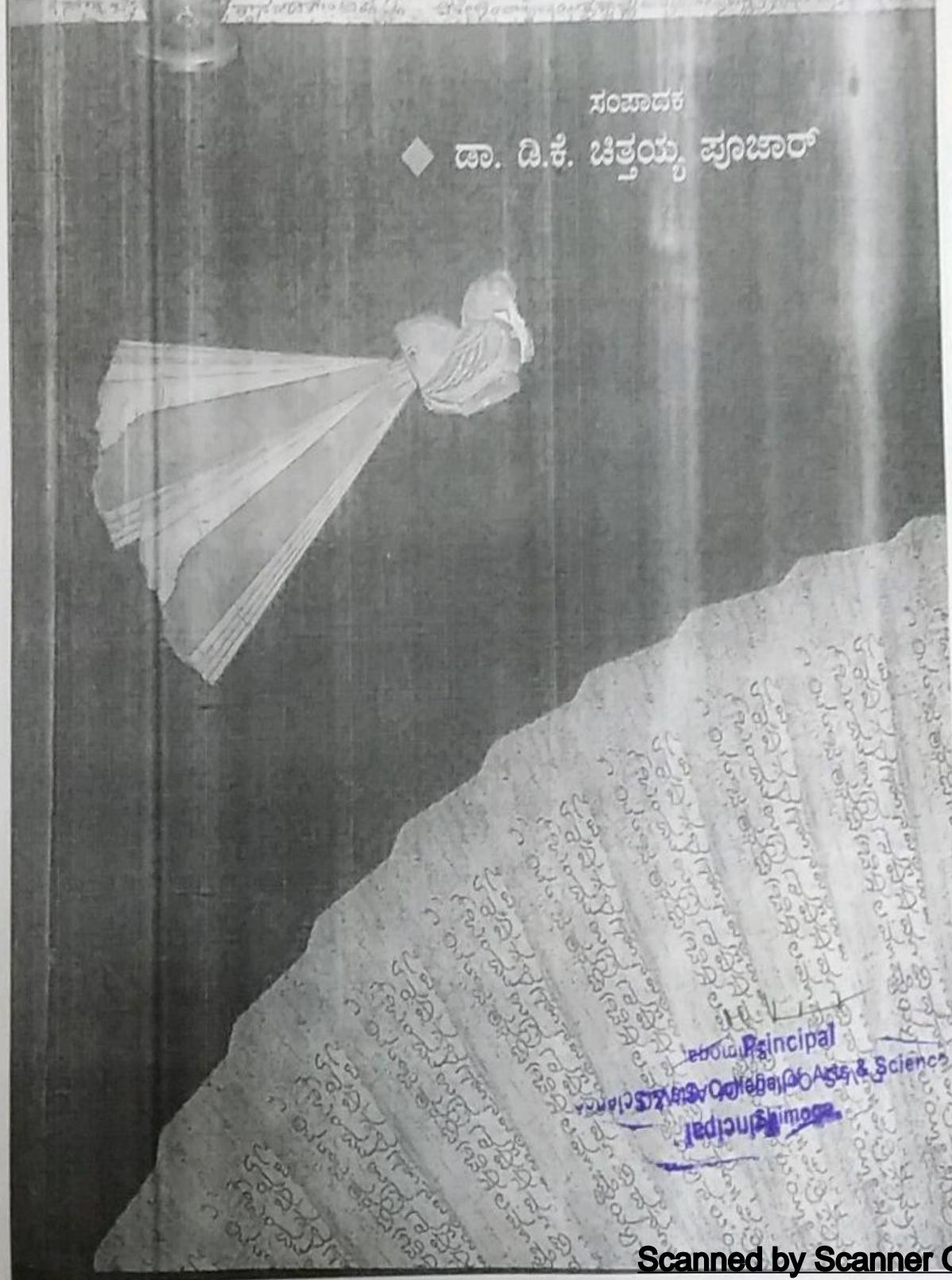
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ಸಂಪಾದಕ

◆ ಡಾ. ಡಿ.ಕೆ. ಚಿತ್ತಂಯ್ಯ ಪೂಜಾರ್



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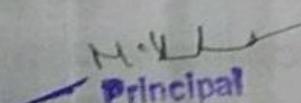
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ವಿಶ್ವಕೋಶ ಮತ್ತು ಗಡಣಾಸ್ಥಗಳ ಇತಿಹಾಸ

● ಸೈನ್ಯ, ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಏಷಾ.ಎ.

ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಾಂಶು ತನ್ನ ಅರ್ಥವನ್ನು ಆರೋಗ್ಯಸೌಂದ ನಂತರ ಆದರ ಲಕ್ಷಣಗಳನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ಚರ್ಚೆ ಸುವುದು ದಿಂಡತ್ಯಪೂರ್ವವೆನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಅಲ್ಂಕಾರಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನಜನಿತವಾಗಿರುವ ಈ ಶೈಲೀಕವನ್ನು ಈ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಮನಿಸಬಹುದು.

ಪ್ರಾಣತ್ವದ ನಿಷ್ಪತ್ತಿವಾದ ನಿಷ್ಟೇನ ಕೃತಕೇನ ವಾ ।
ಮಂಂಂಂ ಯೇನೋದವಿಶ್ವೇತ ತಣ್ಣಾಷ್ಟಿಮಿತ ರಘ್ಯತೇ ॥

ಪ್ರಾಣತ್ವ-ನಿಷ್ಪತ್ತಿಗಳ ಹೊಳಣಿಗೆ ಯಾವುದು ನಿಷ್ಪತ್ತಿವಾದ ಅಥವಾ ಕೃತಕವಾದ ಸಾಧನವೇ ಆದೇ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ. ಇದು ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಒಂದು ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣ. ಈ ಹಿಂದೆ ಚರ್ಚೆಗಿಡ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಗಳ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣವಾದ ವಿಧಿ ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷೇಧ ಇವುಗಳ ಬದಲಾಗಿ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷ್ಪತ್ತಿ ಎಂಬ ಪದಗಳು ಬಳಕೆಯಾದ ಸಂದರ್ಭವನ್ನು ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಗಮನಿಸಬಹುದಾಗಿದೆ. ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಲಕ್ಷಣವೆಂದು ನಾವು ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕವಾಗಿ ಚರ್ಚೆ ಸುವ ಅನಿವಾರ್ಯತೆಯಿಲ್ಲ. ಬದಲಾಗಿ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಆರ್ಥಿಕವರಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಆದರ ಲಕ್ಷಣವು ಒದಗಿಸಬಹುದುತ್ತದೆ. ನಿಜಗೂಣ ಶಿವಯೋಗಿಗಳ ತಮ್ಮ ಆನುಬಂಧ ಚರ್ಚೆಯಾಗಳ ವಿಶೇಷತೆಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಸ್ವರೂಪವನ್ನು ಆರ್ಥಿಕಸೌಂಧರ್ಯವ ಸಾಧ್ಯತೆಯೂ ಇದೆ. ಆದುದರಿಂದ ಗ್ರಂಥ, ಗ್ರಂಥಾರ, ಸಂಬಂಧ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ (ಅಂದರೆ ಗ್ರಂಥದ ವಿಷಯ, ಗ್ರಂಥಾರ, ಒಂದುಗನ ಸಂಬಂಧ ಮತ್ತು ಗ್ರಂಥದ ದ್ವೇಷಿಯ ಅಥವಾ ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ) - ಈ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಅಂಶಗಳನ್ನು ಯಾವುದೇ ಕೃತಿಕಾರನು ವಿವರಿಸಬೇಕೆಂಬ ನಿರೂಪವು ಸಾಂಪ್ರದಾಯಿಕವಾಗಿ ಶಾಣಿಕೋಳ್ಳುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂಬುದು ಆವರ ನಿಲ್ದಾರ. ಒಂದು ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ ಕೃತಿಯ ಪೌಲ್ಯ ವಿವೇಚನೆಯ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಚರ್ಚೆಯಾಗಳು ಉಪಯೋಗಕ್ಕೆ ಬರುತ್ತವೆ ಎನ್ನುವುದು ಆವರ ಅಭಿಮತ.

ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಗಳ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣವು 'ತುಂಬ ಹರಿಯುವ ಹೊಳಿಗಳ ನೀರಿನಂತೆ ಮೊದಲು ಸಣ್ಣ ಬದುಬರುತ್ತಾ ಬಹು ವಿಸ್ತಾರವಾಗಿರುವುದೇ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಗಳ ಸ್ವರೂಪ. ಲೋಕಕ್ಕೆಲ್ಲ ಅವು ಮಾಜ್ಯವಾಗಿಯೇ ಇರುತ್ತವೆ' ಎನ್ನುವುದು ಈ ಕೃಷ್ಣಮೂರ್ತಿಯವರ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ. ಆವರ ಕನ್ನಡ ಕಾಷ್ಟಮೀರ್ಮಾಂಸೆಯ ಕನ್ನಡ ಭಾಷಾಂತರದ ಬಗೆಗೆ ಚರ್ಚೆ ಸುವ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ

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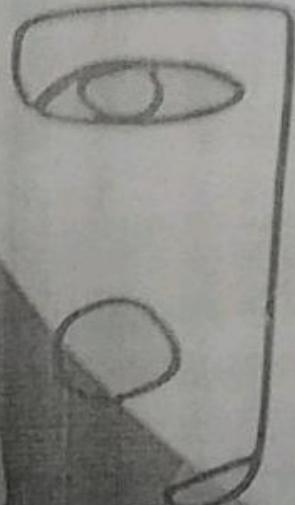
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ಸಾರಾ ಅವರ 'ಚಂದ್ರಗಿರಿಯ ತೀರದಲ್ಲಿ' ಕಾದಂಬರ ಪ್ರಾಚೀನಾದ ಕೂಡಂ
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ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದು, ಲಂಗತಾರತಮ್ಯ ಸೀತಿಯನ್ನು ವರಿಷ್ಟಾಗಿ ಮಂಡಿಸುತ್ತ
ವಾಸ್ತವತೀಯನ್ನು ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವಾಗ ಗಂಡಸರು ಅದನ್ನು ಅರ್ಥ
ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದಕ್ಕೂ ಸ್ತೋಯರು ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದಕ್ಕೂ ಭವ್ಯತೀಯಾಂ
ಅಂದರೆ ಸ್ತೋಯರು ಅವರು ನಿಜವಾಗಿಯೂ ಸ್ತೋವಾದಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದಾಗ ವಾಸ್ತವತೀಯು
ಅಡಕವಾಗಿರುವ ಹಿತ್ತೆ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯ ಎಳೆಯನ್ನು ಸೂಕ್ತವಾಗಿ ಮಂಬಸಲು ಸಾಧ
ಅದೇ ವಾಸ್ತವತೀಯನ್ನು ಪುರುಷ ಕೇಂದ್ರಿತ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋಣವು ಇರುವ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯನ್ನ
ಇರುವ ಹಾಗೆ ಮಂಡಿಸುವುದು ಮಾತ್ರವಲ್ಲ, ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಹೋಮೆ ಇಡ್ಲಿ
ಮದುಗಟ್ಟಿದೆ ಎಂದು ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡದೆ ಹೋಗಬಹುದು. ಈ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯಾಂದ
ಸಮಾಲೀನ ವಾಸ್ತವದ ಚರಿತ್ರೆಯನ್ನು ಅದರಲ್ಲಿರುವ ತಾರತಮ್ಯ ಏಂತಿಗಳನ್ನು
ಅರ್ಥಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಅನುಕೂಲ ಕಲ್ಪಿಸುವ ಸಾರಾ ಅವರ 'ಚಂದ್ರಗಿರಿಯ
ತೀರದಲ್ಲಿ', 'ಸಹವಾ', ಕೃತಿಗಳು ಸಿಲ್ಲತ್ತುವೆ. ಸಾರಾ ಅವರು ಬರೆದ ಇವುಗಳು
ಪಷ್ಟಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೆಯತ್ತೊಡಗಿದ ವಿಷಯಗಳು, ಅವರ ಬರಹದ ರೂಪ ತುಂಬ
ಕುಶಾಹಲ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. ಸಾರಾ ಅವರು ಏಮಾರ್ಫಿಕ, ಸಣ್ಣ ಕಲೆಗಾರಿF,
ಕಾದಂಬರಿಗಾರಿಯಾಗಿ ಬರೆದ ಹತ್ತು-ಹಲವು ವಿಷಯಗಳು
ಕುಶಾಹಲದಾಯಕವಾಗಿದೆ. ಅಂದರೆ ಅವರು ಲ್ಯಾರೆಕ ವಲಯ ಬೌದ್ಧಿಕ

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ಡಾ. ಹಾ.ಹು. ವರ್ಗಾಖಾಂಡ

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ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ನಂಬಿಕೆಗಳು

ಹೊ. ಸಾವಿತ್ರಿ ಎಸ್. ಕೆ
ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ವಿಷಯ. ಡಿ. ಎ. ಎಸ್. ಪಿ. ಎಸ್. ಕಾ.
ರಮೇಶ್.

ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ಆರ್ಥಿಕವು ಈ ಸಂಬಂಧ ನಂಬಿಕೆ ತತ್ವಾರ್ಥಕ ರೂಪಾಜುದ ಪರಿಣಾಮವೂ ಸೇರಿರುತ್ತವೆ. ಮುಂದು ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ ನಂಬಿಕೆಗಳು ಸೂಚಿತ್ವದಲ್ಲಿ ತಮಾಚೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಅನಂತರದ ಜನ್ಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಆತ್ಮೀಯ ಹಳ್ಳಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಅಂಶವು ದಾಖ್ಯಾತಿಯನ್ನು ಮಾಡಬಾರದು. ಸ್ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ಗಂಡನ ಸರವೇರಿಸಿಸುವುದು. ಸೂಲಿಯಲ್ಲಿನ ಕೆಲವು ನಂಬಿಕೆಗಳು. ದಾಖ್ಯಾತಿಯನ್ನು ಮಾಡಬಾರದು. ಕಾಂಡಾಲಕಸ್ಯೇಯ ವರ್ತನೆಯ ಒಂದಿರಾದ ತನಗೆ ಅಪಮಾನವಾದಾಗಿ:

ಹೆಣ್ಣು ತನಗೆ ಅಪಮಾನವಾದಾಗಿ ಗಂಡಿನ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಪ್ರತಿಭು ಪ್ರಾಚೀನ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಉಕ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ. 'ಪಂಪಭಾರತ' ಭೋಷ್ಟನಲ್ಲಿ 'ನನಗೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಮಾಗಿ ಮುಷ್ಟಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು' ಕೋವಾ (1972) ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕಿಸುತ್ತಾಳೆ. (1-80 ಪ) ಈ ಉಲ್ಲೇಖವು ಮಹಾಭಾರತದ (ರಾಮೇಶ್ವರಾವಧಾನಿ (ಸಂ) 1972. ಸಂ: 1 ಪು. 698)

ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಅಂಬೆಯು ಪ್ರತಿಭಟಿಸುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ಕೆಲವು ಮುಖ್ಯ ಕಾರಣಗಳಿಗೆ:

1. ಅಂಬೆಯು ಪ್ರತಿಭಟಿಸೆಯು ತನಗಿನ ಬಂದವಸನ್ನು ಮಾಡಿರುತ್ತಾನೆ. ಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಗದ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಷ್ಟಿಸುವುದಿದೆ.

Growth, Nonlinear Optical, Electrical, Mechanical and Dielectric Properties of Zinc Sulphate Doped L-Alanine Single Crystal for Optoelectronic Applications

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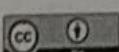
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Abstract. Zinc sulphate added L-alanine (LAZS) crystals were obtained from solvent evaporation of solution method. The obtained samples were taken for diverse characterizations tool such as, XRD, functional group identification, optical transparency, simultaneous thermal analysis, dielectric, hardness and second harmonic generation studies. Crystal diffraction study proves that LAZS crystal fit into orthorhombic system and having space group P2₁2₁2₁. FTIR confirms presences of various functional groups present in the sample. The thermal study infers that LAZS is steady up to 288 °C. High transmittance and extended transparency of LAZS is noticed from linear optical study. The calculated hardness values were found to be considerable and the dielectric parameters are noticed characteristically followed by NLO study.

Keywords: alanine, zinc sulphate, evaporation, hardness, SHG

1. Introduction

Research on novel hybrid NLO materials is becoming fascinating since their nonlinear optical effects used in optical communication and other significant electro optical applications [1-7]. Organic molecules having conjugated bonds possess high inherent nonlinearity, synthetic flexibility, and noticeable laser damage threshold. On the other side, Inorganic materials are covalent and ionic and the NLO nature is a combined effect. In case of semi organic crystals, it so happens that, when organic materials are mixed with inorganic materials, the resulting hybrid materials share the characteristics of both the above with the improved properties. L-alanine (LA) having the zwitterionic structure (NH_3^+ and COO^-) both in solid state and also in aqueous solution. LAL has orthorhombic nature with cell parameters values of $a=6.302\text{\AA}$ $b=12.343\text{\AA}$ $c=5.78\text{\AA}$ [8-10]. The various combinations of LAL single crystals have been accounted recently in the scientific literature [11-15]. In this context, LAZS crystal was grown by the solvent evaporation method and subjected to different characterizations to explore its potential properties and the results are discussed.

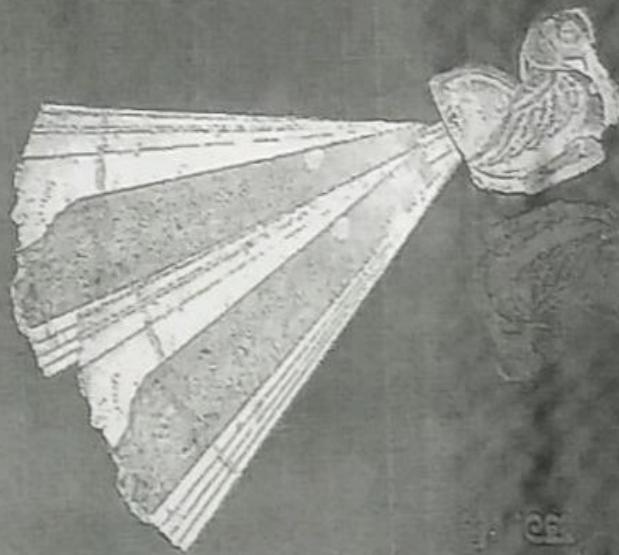


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